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# WHIPPER, Leigh

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## LEIGH R. WHIPPER PAPERS Collection 114-1 to 114-7

Prepared by Revised Karen L. Jefferson June 1980

### Scope Note

The Leigh R. Whipper Papers span the period 1864-1965 totaling 3, linear feet. Mr. Whipper donated his papers to Howard University during 1952-53 fiscal year. The majority of the collection is related to Blacks in entertainment, including programs (some autographed), advertisements and announcements, newsclippings, periodicals, monographs, TV scripts, and songs.Leigh Whipper, along with Noble Sissle, founder the Negro Actors Guild in 1937. The papers include programs, news articles and periodicals about the Guild. There are materials related to the Screen Actors Guild, with which he was also a There are some personal papers of Leigh Whipper, including correspondence, writings by him, and photographs.

Also accompanying Leigh Whippers Papers arc-, some legal documents belonging to his father William J. Whipper (1852-1906). Brigadier General William J. Whipper was a lawyer, circuit judge, and member of two constitutional conventions during the Reconstruction Era. The documents include land deeds, surveyors maps, legal papers related to various estates, and a discharge certificate of a slave, Ned Davis, from the U.S. military service in 1866.

# Biographical Data

1887	Born in Charleston, South Carolina, son of Francis Rollins and William J. Whipper.
1895	Graduated from Howard University Law School.
1898	Appeared in a production of Uncle Tom's Cabin in which he sang "Old Black Joe."
1920	Became the first Black member of the Actors Equity Association.
1927	Portrayed the crabman of Catfish Row in the play Porgy by Dorothy and DuBose Heywood presented on Broadway.
1937	Co-founded the Negro Actors Guild, with Noble Sissle.
1942	Portrayed Emperor Haile Selassie in The Warner Brothers film Mission to Moscow released in 1943; Whipper was decorated by the Ethiopian Government for that portrayal.
1949	Received Howard University Alumni Award for achievement in the field of drama.
1974	Honored with a life membership to the Actors Equity Association.
1975	Died in Harlem Hospital, New York.

#### Series Description

### Series A Personal Papers

Box 114-1 Newspaper clippings about Leigh Whipper, programs on which his name appears and writings by him.

### **Series B** Family Papers

Box 114-1 Biographical data about various, members the Whipper Family including, news articles and programs on which their name appears.

### Series C William J. Whipper

Box 114-1 Legal papers include land deeds, surveyors map, documents relating to various estates and the discharge paper of a slave from the U. S. military service 1866.

### Series D Correspondence

Box 114-2 Includes greeting cards and invitations . to Box 114-3

### **Series E** Organizational Affiliations

Box 11-4 Includes programs and newsletters of the Negro Actors Guild; and minutes, contract proposals, agreements, and periodicals of the Screen Actors Guild; and information about various other organizations that Leigh Whippers was affiliated with.

### **Series F Biographies of Others**

Box 114-4 Newsclippings, programs and memorabilia related Lo several Black entertainers, including clippings related Lo the of Bill "Bojangles" Robinson.

### **Series G** Writings by Others

Box 114-5 Poems, T.V. script, songs, plays, stories and monographs

#### Series H Photographs

Box 114-5 Individual and group photographs of Leigh Whipper and his associates.

# Series Description

Series I	Programs
Box 114-6	Programs on entertainers, plays, dances, ceremonious occasions, sports events,
to Box 114-7	and funerals occurring, primarily in New York City from 1930-1965, includes some autographed programs.

# **Series J** Printed Materials

Box 114-7 Advertisement and announcement brochures of primarily Black entertainers; newspaper clippings related to Black Americans, primarily entertainers and periodicals.

<ul> <li>Personal Papers</li> <li>Folder</li> <li>1 News articles about Leigh Whipper</li> <li>2 Identification cards</li> <li>3 These Are The by Leigh Whipper</li> <li>4 A Homesick Rover by Leigh Whipper and Theopolis Lewis</li> <li>5 Synopsis of Proposed Rhythm of America Youth Program by Leigh Whipper and Noble Sissle</li> </ul>
Programs on which his name 6 No date 7 1950-5-9 8 1953-58 9 1960-65
Family Papers 10 Biographical data - Whipper Family 11 Programs on when Whipper Family members names appears
William J. Whipper
Land Deeds  12 1864 Jan. 13  13 1867 Feb. 25  14 1867 Feb. 27  15 1868 April 4  16 1869 Nov. 2  17 1870 June 4  18 1872 Aug. 15  19 1876 Jan. 12  20 1880 Aug. 31  21 1883 July 16  22 1866 October  23 1889 April 23  24 1891 Sept. 2  25 1892 Nov. 29  26 1892 Dec. 30  27 1893 Feb. 23  28 1893 March 18  29 1893 March 18

30 1893 March 25

Series C Box	Wil Fol	lliam J. Whipper der
		Land Deeds
114-1	31	1893 July 6
	32	1894 May 4
	33	1894 July 20
	34	1895
	35	1895 March 13
	36	1895 March 13
	37	1895 March 28
	38	1895 August 15
	39	1895 Oct. 30
	40	1899 May 2
	41	1900 Jan. 17
	42	1903 Dec 24
	43	1906 May 18
	44	Undated
	45	Undated
	46	Notes on deeds
	47	Surveyors maps - 1888 April 5
	48	Surveyors maps - Undated
	49	Wright R. N. Bond contract 1894 Feb. 26
	50	Bond Eva re.: Last Will and Testament
	51	re-: Eva Bond - 1894 May 7
	52	Summons re.: Eva Bond
	53	Demurrer re.: Eva Bond - [Undated
	54	Johnson, William - 1888 Jan . 14
	55	Discharge of Ned Davis 1866 Oct. 10
	56	Sale of Phoebe and son to William J. Grayson – 1852 May 20
	57	Account of sales - William Rollins Estate - Undated
	58	Account of sales - William Rollins Estate - 1880
	59	William Rollins Estate – 1880 Oct. 20
	60	Testimony re: William Rollins Estate - 1881 June 27
	61	South Carolina vs. Arthur Ezekiel - n.d.

Series D		rrespondence		
Box	Fold			
114-2	62	A		
	63	В		
	64	C		
	65	D		
	66	E		
	67	F		
	68	G		
	69	H		
	70	I		
	71	J		
	72	K		
	73	L		
	74	M		
	75	N		
	76	0		
	77	P		
	78	R		
	79	S		
	80	T		
	81	W		
	82	Y		
	83	One name only		
	84	Telegrams		
114-3	85	Greeting cards		
	86	Greeting cards		
	87	Christmas cards from the Whipper Family		
	88	Funeral notices		
	89	Invitations		
	90	Invitations		
	91	Invitations		
	92	Invitations		
	93	Invitations		
	94	Postcards - blank		

Series E	Organizational Affiliations			
Box	Fold	er		
114-4	95	Aware, Inc.		
	96	Florida A & M University Playmakers Guild		
	97	James Weldon Johnson Community Center		
	98	Mt. Morris Youth Theatre Workshop		
		Negro Actors Guild		
	99	Press releases		
	100	Newsclippings		
	101	Programs		
	102	Programs - memorial service		
	103	Programs - annual meeting		
	104	Programs - membership meeting		
	105	Newsletters - 1950-53		
		Screen Actors Guild		
	106	Minutes		
	107	Contract proposals - agreements		
	108	Screen Actor (periodical)		
	109	Newsletters - 1950-55		
	110	Theatre for Freedom		
	111	369 <sup>th</sup> Veterans Assn. Constitution		
Series F	Biog	raphies of Others		
	112	Andrew Bishop and Cassio O. Norwood		
	113	Rae "Brown Sugar" Harrison		
	114	Maurice Hunter		
	115	Bill Robinson		
	116	Margaret Tynes		
Series G	Writ	ings by Others		
114-5	117	And No One Asked by Morris Reich		
	118	The Beulah Show by Harry Clock and James Hill		
	119	Dedicated to the Negro Actors Guild of America, Inc., by E. C. Ross (poem)		
	120	Ethiopia by Mayme Richardson		
	121	Heavenly Christmas by Grace Outlaw		
	122	Its My Own Dear Business What I Do by Harrison Stewart		
	123	"Martin Kane, Private Eye" - T.V. script - May 31, 1951		
	124	"Mr. District Attorney" - T.V. script - June 9, 1952		

Series G	Writings by Others continued			
Box	Folder			
114-5	125	Negro Actors Guild Scoreboard		
	126	No Way Out by Joseph L. Mankiewicz		
	127	The Shrike - prompt book, for Carlisle		
	128	Steal Away		
	129	Uncle Tom's Castle		

# Series H Photographs

Leigh Whipper

131 Others

Series I	Progra	ams
114-6	132	Autographed
	133	No date
	134	No date
	135	1930-1949
	136	1995
	137	1951
	138	1952
	139	1953
	140	1954-55
114-7	141	1956
	142	1957
	143	1958-59
	144	1960-61
	145	1962
	146	1963
	147	1964

### **Series J Printed Materials**

148 Advertisements and Announcements News clippings - General

150 Periodicals

151 The C. Y. Scope (newsletter)

Prepared by Revised Karen L. Jefferson June 1980

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1974	Honored with a life membership to the Actors Equity Association.	
1975	Died in Harlem Hospital, New York.	Series Description

## Series A Personal Papers

in 1866.

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### Series I Programs

Box 114-6 to 114-7

Programs on entertainers, plays, dances, ceremonious occasions, sports events,

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Box 114-7

Advertisement and announcement brochures of primarily Black entertainers; newspaper clippings related to Black Americans, primarily entertainers and periodicals.

#### Container List

### A Personal Papers

Box 114-1 Folder

- 1 News articles about Leigh Whipper
- 2 Identification cards
- 3 These Are The by Leigh Whipper
- 4 A Homesick Rover by Leigh Whipper and Theopolis Lewis
- 5 Synopsis of Proposed Rhythm of America Youth Program by Leigh Whipper and Noble Sissle

Programs on which his name.

- 6 No date
- 7 1950-5-9
- 8 1953-58
- 9 1960-65

### **B** Family Papers

- 10 Biographical data Whipper Family
- 11 Programs on when Whipper Family members names appears

### C William J. Whipper

#### Land Deeds

- 12 1864 Jan. 13
- 13 1867 Feb. 25
- 14 1867 Feb. 27
- 15 1868 April 4

- 16 1869 Nov. 2 17 1870 June 4 18 1872 Aug. 15 19 1876 Jan. 12 20 1880 Aug. 31 21 1883 July 16 22 1866 October 23 1889 April 23 24 1891 Sept. 2 25 1892 Nov. 29 26 1892 Dec. 30 27 1893 Feb. 23 28 1893 March 18 29 1893 March 18
  - 6 -

30 1893 March 25

## C William J. Whipper (cont 'd)

### Land Deeds

Box 114-1	Folder	31 1893 July 6
		32 1894 May 4
		33 1894 July 20
		34 1895
		35 1895 March 13
		36 1895 March 13
		37 1895 March 28
		38 1895 August 15
		39 1895 Oct. 30
		40 1899 May 2
		41 1900 Jan. 17
		42 1903 Dec 24
		43 1906 May 18
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	5	
		1888 Jan . 14
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- 60 Testimony re: William Rollins Estate - 1881 June 27
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- 7 -

## D Correspondence

Box 114-4	Folder	6 2	A
		63	В
		64	C
		6 5	D
		66	E
		67	F
		68	G
		69	Н
		7 0	I
		7 1	J
		7 2	K
		73	L
		7 4	M
		7 5	N
		76	0
		77	P
		78	R
		79	S
		80	T
		8 1	W
		8 2	у
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		106 107 108 109	Minutes Contract proposals - agreements Screen Actor (periodical) Newsletters - 1950-55				
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F Biographies of Others							
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		113 114 115 116	Rae "Brown Sugar" Harrison Maurice Hunter Bill Robinson Margaret Tynes				
G Writings by Others							
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	T.V. script - May 31, 1951
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- 9 -

# G Writings by Others

Box 114-5	Folder	125 126 127 128 129	Negro Actors Guild Scoreboard No Way Out by Joseph L. Mankiewicz The Shrike - prompt book, for Carlisle Steal Away Uncle Tom's Castle
	H Photogr	aphs	
		130 131	Leigh Whipper Others
	I Programs		
Box 114-6		132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140	Autographed No date No date 1930-1949 1995 1951 1952 1953 1954-55
Box 114-7		141 142 143 144 145 146 147	1956 1957 1958-59 1960-61 1962 1963 1964

## J Printed Materials

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