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Booker T. Washington Collection Coll. 111

Finding aid prepared by Greta S. Wilson

This finding aid was produced using the Archivists' Toolkit March 21, 2014 Local Practice

Moorland-Spingarn Research Center, Howard University June 1980 500 Howard Place, NW Washington, DC 20059 (202) 806-7480

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Summary Information

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Repository	Moorland-Spingarn Research Center, Howard University
Creator	Washington, Booker T., 1856-1915
Title	Booker T. Washington Collection
Date [inclusive]	1885-1914
Extent	1.0 Linear foot
Language	English

Biographical/Historical note

Booker T. Washington

1856 April 5	Born a slave on a plantation Franklin County, Va., to		
	an illiterate mother and white father.		
1872-1875	Went to Hampton Normal and Agricultural Institute;		
	studied brick masonry along with collegiate courses.		
1876	Graduated from Hampton; taught in a rural school		
	for two years.		
1878-79	Studied at Wayland Seminary in Washington, D.C.		
	Became convinced that practical manual training in		
	rural skills and crafts would save his race.		
1879	Taught and supervised 100 American Indians		
	admitted to Hampton Institute on an experimental		
	basis.		
1881-1915	Organizer and President of Tuskegee Institute,		
	Alabama. With the help of his students he built a		
	kiln to make blocks to be used for campus buildings.		
1832	Married Fannie McKinney who died 1384; had one		
	child from this union.		
1885	Married second wife, Olivia A. Davidson; died		
	1888; had two sons by her.		
1893	Married third wife, Maggie J. Murray.		
1895	Gave famous "Atlanta Compromise" speech - urged		
	blacks to concentrate on improving job skills and		
	their usefulness instead of pushing for political and		
	social rights.		
1896	Won honorary A.M. degree from Harvard		
	University.		
1900	Founded National Negro Business League.		
1902	Received LL. D. from Dartmouth College.		
1915 Nov. 14	Died.		

Scope Note

This collection of letters and articles is contained in one box measuring I linear foot and spans the years 1885-1914. It includes letters from Booker T. Washington to George Washington Cable (photostats), Honorable Louis C. Cramton, Judson Lyons and others, and three manuscript articles about Washington written by Ruth Rugby. There is also an autograph of Booker T. Washington.

Administrative Information

Publication Information

Moorland-Spingarn Research Center, Howard University June 1980

Publications by Booker T. Washington

Black Belt Diamonds, selections from his speeches arranged by Mrs. V. E. Matthews (1898)

The Future of the American Negro (1899) Sewing and Reaping (1900) Up from Slavery (1901) Character Building (1902) Frederick Douglass (1907) The Negro in Business (1907) The Story of the Negro (1909) My Larger Education (1911) The Man Farthest Down (1912) - co-authored with R. E. Park. Tuskegee and Its People (1905)

Collection Inventory

Series A: Letters

Series Note

Letters written by Booker T. Washington to such notables as George Washington Cable Hon. Louis C. Cramton, Judson Lyons and others. The correspondence to George Washington Cable are photostats donated to the collection ln 1956 by a scholar then writing his dissertation.

	Box	Folder
Cable, George Washington (photostats)	1	1
Letters - Clapp, E.C.	1	2
Letters - Cramton, L.C.	1	3
Letters - Harris, W. T.	1	4
Letters - Jones, Frederick C. (photostats)	1	5
Letters - Lyons, Judson W.	1	6
Letters - Ruffin (Mrs.)	1	7
Letters - Stern, Joseph J.	1	8

Letters - other correspondents	1	9
Series B: Autograph		
Series Note		
An autograph of Booker T. Washington.		
	Box	Folder
Booker T. Washington - autograph	1	10
Series C: Manuscipts		
Series Note		
Three manuscript articles about Booker T. Washington written by Ruth Rugby.		
	Box	Folder
Stories by Ruth Rugby	1	11