The Student Council

At the beginning of the school year of 1920-21, the administration of Howard University turned over to its students a constitution which permitted them to elect from their own numbers a group of students to compose what should be known as a Student Council. No professional schools were included. This was the first attempt at student government on the campus. The council was to consist of a president, chosen by the students from the members of the senior class, two members elected at large from the senior class, two members elected at large from the junior class, and two members sent directly from each of the college classes, with the provision that the freshman class would not be represented until the second quarter of its stay in the University.

With a group thus formed, the first student council began its work under the leadership of George Brown of the class of '21, as president; Ottie Graham of the class of '22, as vice president; Sadie Spence of '22, as secretary, and Frederick D. Jordan as treasurer. There was much for this council to learn and much for it to do.

One of the first problems that presented itself was that caused by the clash of the immense task before the council and the limited working field provided for it by its conservative constitution. For example, the second sentence of the constitution demanded that the council should "develop in the students a wise and intelligent self control," but it was repeatedly asserted throughout the constitution that all its actions and proposals would be subject to faculty control. Thus the council groped on through the first year of its existence, holding its regular weekly meetings and conducting student mass meetings which came all too infrequently and far between.

The class of '24 entered its representation on the roll of the council in January, 1921. It was represented by Frederick H. Robb and Joanna R. Houston, who, despite their short stay in the University and the greenness usually ascribed to the freshman year, saw immediately that the student council was a student council only in name. They were instructed by the older members of the council (who soon saw the liberal trend of their thoughts) that their thinking might be as liberal as they liked but all proposals or recommendations made outside of the council meetings must come within the bounds of the conservative constitution. And so the council continued to meet, occasionally it made requests of the ad-
administration, some of which were heard from and others ended with the making.

The year went on peacefully until the president, near the end of the year, called a mass meeting in the interest of abolishing compulsory chapel attendance and the eight-cut law. The council survived the storm and lived to see the eight-cut law repealed. The compulsory chapel attendance agitation went over to the next year. Before School closed in the spring, the president of the council for the ensuing year was elected and the choice fell upon Frederick D. Jordan, treasurer of the first council.

The council had much to look forward to in a year's work under his leadership. He had been a member of the first council and one of its chief assets, a sane but progressive thinker, with just the qualifications for the position. During the summer which followed, Mr. Jordan decided it to be best for him to take up the work leading to his profession at Northwestern University. He came to Howard in the autumn only to say goodbye. The students then cast about them for the next best person for the office of president of the Student Council, and the responsibility was placed upon the shoulders of Z. Alexander Looby of the class of '22.

The work of the second council begun in the autumn of '21 only to find itself handicapped by the lack of liberty to do little else but hold its weekly meetings, and discuss what to them seemed good to do but which they dared not attempt. Compulsory chapel attendance was abolished during the winter quarter of the same year and the natural reaction followed; attendance fell off almost wholly, and the problem of increasing the attendance came to the council. In addition to this, the attempt to regulate smoking on the campus had failed and that too was turned over to the student council. All of these projects remained in the same state as before; and the various attempts at them proved failures. At the end of the year, the students elected D. Ward Nichols as president of the council for the next year.

The council under Mr. Nichols was the first to leave an available written record and the second to attack a ruling of the administration. The ruling to which it objected was that which gave to the Dean of Men and the Dean of Women undisputed authority in cases of student discipline. The fight against this ruling accomplished nothing. Near the close of the year, Louis E. King was elected to the office of president for the ensuing year. Mr. King grasped the opportunity to take a peep in on the work of the outgoing council before it was disbanded. He took an active part in the program of the council for the last few days of the school term. He went with the group to the administration to make recommendations concerning conditions which were becoming unbearable on the campus and on account of which many complaints had arisen.

In the autumn of '23 the council organized under the leadership of Louis E. King and elected Frederick H. Robb as vice-president. The council has since that day, been grateful to the fate which led them to choose as Mr. King's first assistant, a young man who had been his bosom friend since their freshman days. Those who knew these two men and had had an opportunity to observe their dynamic spirit, the influence of the unlimited energy which courses through their veins, and their magnificent spirit of co-operation, could have prophesied for the council an eventful year in spite of the existing difficulties. The other officers of the council were: Julia B. Hubbard, recording secretary; Joanna R. Houston, corresponding secretary; Elbert H. Beard, treasurer, and Edward P. Lovett, chairman of the social committee.
The council was composed largely of students who had shown a marked interest in extra curricula activities, especially was this true of the president and vice-president. Having deplored for a long time the manner in which extra-curricula activities had suffered on the campus as a result of lack of funds, the council began immediately to plan for pulling them out of the mire. The planning resulted in their proposing to the administration a budget system which would necessitate the payment of one dollar by each student on the day of registration for each quarter. This dollar would cover the extra-curricula charges as mapped out by the council, be paid at the office of the Secretary-Treasurer, and entitle each student paying it, to a reduction of twenty-five cents on all tickets to university affairs, to which there is an admission fee. A quarter's subscription to the student publication, and a free reception to the student body at which refreshments should be served. After much debate and explanation the proposal was accepted by the administration and the extra charge of one dollar added to the fee cards for the winter quarter.

As soon as the council learned that the budget system would become effective, it began immediately to make provisions for a student paper. The Howard Journal had been published intermittently for several years, but up to the end of the first quarter of the school year now under consideration, there had been no form of student publication. Just before the University closed for the Christmas holidays, the council elected the staff for the proposed publication, chose for it a new name, "The Hill Top", from the second line of the Alma Mater song, and made arrangements for beginning work upon it as soon as work was resumed after the vacation.

Into the arrangements for this publication went the real spirit of the Council, a spirit prompted by love of Old Howard, a feeling that the students of Howard must contribute something to the field of journalism, and the desire to stimulate the students to thinking and putting their thoughts into print, in order that in the years to come there might remain some record of how and what they thought. The extra curricula fee was collected, the "Hill Top" published and financial aid was given to the following extra-curricula activities: the Y. M. C. A., the Y. W. C. A., the Kappa Sigma Debating Society, the Dramatic Club, the Commercial Outlook (student publication in the school of Commerce and Finance), the Artist Recital Fund of the Conservatory of Music, the general treasury of the Student Council. Sufficient funds were laid by to entertain the student body free of charge to them. From the amount placed in the treasury of the council, contributions have been made to the Harding Memorial, Foreign Student Relief, and the fund for providing the colored soldiers in the Walter Reed Hospital with a radio set. Repairs have been made in the council office including staining and varnishing the floor and furniture and purchasing a rug.

The next stroke of the council was made at the constitution. A thorough revision was made and a new constitution presented to the students in the "Hill Top" under the date of March 15, 1924. This constitution gave to the council more power, greater responsibility and an increased membership.

Following the revision of the constitution, this particular council made its first attack upon any arrangement that had been definitely settled by the administration. Feeling that the time had passed when the opinion of a group of university students fails to count in the arrangements that are made for them, the council called a mass meeting of the students and proposed to them the matter of recommending to the Academic Coun-
cil: (1) that compulsory R.O.T.C. be abolished and that the students be given the privilege of choosing between the work in R.O.T.C. and the regular work in Physical Education; (2) that certain members of the faculty be asked to hand in their resignations; and (3) that we have a new Dean of Men. These recommendations have not yet been sent to the administration but will be in the near future.

The council through the four years of its existence has been composed as follows:

**THE STUDENT COUNCIL MEMBERSHIP**

**FIRST YEAR (1920-21)**
- George W. Brown, President
- Ottie Graham, Vice-President
- S. A. I. Norville
- James Enbanks
- Douglass Camper
- W. R. Burke
- J. W. Love
- Jesse Lawrence
- Ernest A. Dyett
- Sadie Spence, Secretary
- Frederick D. Jordan, Treasurer
- Grace Cisco
- Hattie Robinson
- Z. Alexander Looby
- Lillian Barlowe
- Julius Smith
- Frederick H. Robb
- Joanna R. Houston

**SECOND YEAR (1921-22)**
- Z. A. Looby, President
- Joseph Nicholson, Vice-President
- Margaret Smith, Secretary
- A. Smith
- Louis E. King
- Frederick H. Robb
- Garland Wood, Treasurer
- D. Ward Nichols, Chairman Social Com.
- John Miles
- Mary V. Burrell
- Oscar Beaubian
- Emily Pitts

**THIRD YEAR (1922-23)**
- D. Ward Nichols, President
- Joanna R. Houston, Vice-President
- Ethel Jones, Recording Secretary
- Henry L. Moon
- Charity Mance
- James D. Peacox
- Gladys E. Warrington
- Elinor Harper, Corresponding Secretary
- Bryant Williams, Treasurer
- Elbert H. Beard, Chairman Social Com.
- Charles H. Dorsey
- Frances Walker
- James B. Cobb

**FOURTH YEAR (1923-24)**
- Louis E. King, President
- Frederick H. Robb, Vice-President
- Julia B. Hubbard, Recording Secretary
- Charles V. Decasseres
- Elvin L. Davenport
- Paulita Smith
- Joanna R. Houston, Corresponding Sec'y
- Elbert H. Beard, Treasurer
- Edward P. Lovett, Chairman Social Com.
- Isabelle Washington
- Carrie Shane
- Raymond T. DeCosta

Thus the history of the council closes for the present just as it is beginning to make history. The present council has taken all Howard's interests and all racial interests thus involved, very seriously. Its accomplishments have not been made because of few obstacles, but in spite of many. It leaves Howard with the hope that the positions on the Council will always be filled by those who can fill them best; that the progressive ideas, partly expressed in the efforts of this council, will be completed by the addition of more and greater ideas on the part of those who shall follow.
Young Men's Christian Association

During the present college year, the University Y. M. C. A. has continued to work along the line of the program which it started last year, which program was to bring about the greatest possible good to the largest number of the University's male students. Mr. William B. West, with the assistance of the vice-president, Mr. Elvin L. Davenport (the president, Mr. Benj. J. Jackson, being out of school on account of the illness of his father), has kept alive the wonderful “Y” spirit which he succeeded in arousing last year.

It is only necessary to recount a few of the activities during the present school year for which the “Y” has been responsible to demonstrate its genuine value. With “Unselfish Service to All” as its motto, the “Y”, with Mr. West as “Big Brother,” has served as a clearing house for the troubles of all the boys. The spirit of cheerfulness and good will existing throughout the student body this year can be traced back to the “Y” office. Special work among the students of an individual and also of a group nature is often asked of the “Y” by the various departments of the University, particularly the offices of the Registrar, Junior College and the Dean of Men. A spirit of co-operation is always manifested.

Prospective students of the University find no better source of inspiration than the “Y”. Letters flow in from all parts of the country and these are promptly answered by the secretary. Similar correspondence is also carried on with the parents of these prospective students.

Together with the Dean of Men, the “Y”, through Mr. West, also seeks to keep up an interest in the spiritual side of the University life; and the results of this effort, especially as demonstrated during the Week of Prayer, have been very satisfactory.

From the beginning of school to February of the year '23-'24, employment amounting in cash value to the students of $10,500 has been secured and the Book Exchange has also handled a large number of books. These very essential features speak for themselves through these pleasing results.

At the Middle Atlantic Student Officers Conference at Storer College last October, Mr. West was accompanied by Messrs. F. H. Robb and R. Mantley as delegates.

The Deputation Committee, of which Mr. Robb is chairman, has supplied speakers for the Sunday afternoon meetings at the Bowie (Md.) Normal School. In addition to several students serving in this capacity, Mr. West, and also Mr. Burr, Assistant Physical Director, have spoken. A moving picture, showing the history of the “Y” movement, was presented in the chapel on February 28th.

These, with other activities equally as glowing, have helped send the “Y” over the top in its value to the students this year.

OFFICERS

Benjamin J. Jackson .......... President  C. Glenn Carrington .......... Secretary
Elvin L. Davenport .......... Vice-President  Britton C. Baskerville  Assistant Sec'y
George B. Miller .......... Treasurer
Cabinet Officers

1924 BISON
Young Women's Christian Association

Through the efforts of the cabinet and aid rendered by the National Association, the University branch of the Young Women's Christian Association has become one of the strongest women's organizations on the campus. Despite the fact that the inspiration which usually comes from the summer conference was lacking, the determination of those responsible for the work of the association has accomplished every item in the calendar of work for the year.

Upon request, two rooms were granted the association, they have been furnished and serve as a rest room for women city students during the day and a reading and recreation room for campus girls during leisure hours.

Through the Social Service Department, several girls play the role of "Big Sister" to groups of unfortunate girls and boys in the city, and visit the Old Folks' Home frequently.

The week of December 3-9 brought to the campus Miss Francis Williams, student secretary of the National office, who, in a series of lectures told the nature of the "Y" work. She emphasized the association as an international organization, offering advantages for inter-racial contact not available elsewhere. During the week of January 27, Miss Williams returned to the campus accompanied by Miss Louise Holmquist, the executive secretary of the National Student Department of the Y. W. C. A.

Without external aid, the association sent a representative Miss Mary Emma Mack, to the International Student Volunteer Convention held at Indianapolis, Ind., December 27, 1923 to Jan. 3, 1924. A report of this conference was given to many groups of the University, including the student body at large. It was also published in the "Hill Top" and the University Record. Preparations are now being made to send two delegates, Misses Mack and Mabel Holloway, to the National Student Assembly in New York City, April 29 to May 6.

The social committee plans to foster athletics and wholesome recreation during the spring through the organization of tennis, croquet, baseball, and sight-seeing clubs. Officers for next year will be elected in March, and in order that the new cabinet may make even more of a success of the work than the present one, a Cabinet Training Council, under the supervision of national student secretaries, will be held in April for the purpose of training the new cabinets and other interested young women for leadership. With such training it is expected that the association next year will be the greatest in the country.

Officers for the Year are:

Mary Emma Mack
E. Ophelia Settles
Mary C. Johnson
Emma C. Griffin
Mabel C. Holmway
Marcella Dumas
Juanita O. Diffay
Carrie B. Brown
Nollie M. Hubert

President
Vice-President and Chairman of Membership Committee
Corresponding Secretary
Recording Secretary
Treasurer and Chairman of Finance Committee
Chairman of the Social Service Committee
Chairman of the Social Committee
Chairman of the Publicity Committee
Chairman of the Religious Educational Committee
Kappa Sigma Debating Society

Kappa Sigma Debating Society has been organized over a generation. It has aimed to create a greater interest in argumentation, parliamentary procedure, and oratory. This organization has developed the vast majority of male leaders of the student body for many years. The men with the keenest minds, plenty of initiative, advocates, speakers, presidents of many of the classes as well as Student Councils have generally acquired much of their ability through the medium of this organization. In fact, many of our prominent lawyers, developing young leaders, and active alumni were to be found in the weekly meetings of this society.

For the past two seasons the debaters have been able to win the "Triangular Debate" made up of Howard, Union and Lincoln. Prof. Montgomery Gregory who has coached the debating squads for several years is to be given credit for the excellent showing of the teams in forensic contests.

This same society thru the initiative of Mr. Garland Wood, in 1922 proposed a national inter-collegiate honorary debating fraternity. This group was organized on Howard's campus in the same year, with delegates from Union and Lincoln present. Mr. G. Wood was elected as the first president of this Delta Sigma Chi whose function was to organize varsity debaters, present them with keys and foster public speaking, argumentation and oratory among Negro college students to a greater extent. Up to the present time over 40 keys have been awarded to varsity debaters of the three schools. During F. H. Robb's two year term as president, the organization has endeavored to increase the number of chapters. Wilberforce and Morehouse college have favorably considered making application to membership in the Honorary Debating Society. Finally, the members agreed to inaugurate an annual Douglass Day, at which time a series of oratorical contests shall be given on Frederick Douglass's birthday to encourage oratory among college students. Plans are being made to publish the first Negro Intercollegiate Debating Manual next year, having the debates of Howard, Atlanta, Union, and Lincoln included in the book. The incoming officers should use their talents to see that the ideals, and traditions of Kappa Sigma Debating Society are perpetuated.

The annual Freshman-Sophomore Debate proved to be a super success intellectually and financially. The members of this group have discussed several vital questions to the students at various meetings during the year such as, Compulsory R. O. T. C. vs. Optional R. O. T. C. and Physical Education, Compulsory Chapel vs. Voluntary, Student Council Budget System, and that the Student Council Should Disciplin Students. These informal discussions have proved to be quite stimulating.

In addition, the debating society has been placed on a sound financial basis as a result of the Student Council Budget System which requires students to pay an extra-curricula fee.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>OPPONENT</th>
<th>WINNER</th>
<th>PLACE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1908</td>
<td>Shaw</td>
<td>Howard</td>
<td>Baltimore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1909</td>
<td>Lincoln</td>
<td>Howard</td>
<td>Howard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1910</td>
<td>Wilkerson</td>
<td>Howard</td>
<td>Howard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1911</td>
<td>Fisk</td>
<td>Howard</td>
<td>Howard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1912</td>
<td>Atlanta</td>
<td>Fisk</td>
<td>Atlanta</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1913</td>
<td>Atlanta</td>
<td>Fisk</td>
<td>Atlanta</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1914</td>
<td>Union</td>
<td>Howard</td>
<td>Howard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1915</td>
<td>Fisk</td>
<td>Howard</td>
<td>Howard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1916</td>
<td>Atlanta</td>
<td>Fisk</td>
<td>Atlanta</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1917</td>
<td>Atlanta</td>
<td>Fisk</td>
<td>Atlanta</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1918</td>
<td>Atlanta</td>
<td>Fisk</td>
<td>Atlanta</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1919</td>
<td>Atlanta</td>
<td>Fisk</td>
<td>Atlanta</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1920</td>
<td>Atlanta</td>
<td>Fisk</td>
<td>Atlanta</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1921</td>
<td>Union</td>
<td>Howard</td>
<td>Howard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1922</td>
<td>Atlanta</td>
<td>Fisk</td>
<td>Atlanta</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1923</td>
<td>Atlanta</td>
<td>Fisk</td>
<td>Atlanta</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1924</td>
<td>Varsity</td>
<td>Howard</td>
<td>Howard</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1924 BISON
Women’s Christian Temperance Union

The Young People’s Branch of the Women’s Christian Temperance Union has for its motto these words: “No good thing is failure; no evil thing is success.” In view of this motto the Howard Branch has done its bit by falling directly in line with the public sentiment expressed in favor of prohibition and obedience to law. The purpose of the Women’s Christian Temperance Union in its last analysis is more far reaching than prohibition alone, it has for its purpose the making of good, strong citizens.

In order to carry out this purpose, however, one of the first things necessary is to remove those factors which would operate to weaken and debilitate. The greatest of these factors has been legitimately removed and the problem now resolves itself into law enforcement.

As has been stated this is but one phase of the work of the organization. It aims to develop strong American citizens through other channels, such as a study of women in industry, child welfare, social morality, social welfare and health, and anti-narcotic campaigns. All of these phases of the work show that the ultimate aim of the organization is social betterment.

The Howard Branch of this organization realizes the importance of the work carried on and has entered heartily into discussions which proved the worth of the organization.

Mrs. Alma J. Scott, President of the local Women’s Christian Temperance Union addressed the student organization and her enthusiastic remarks were graciously accepted. It is the hope of the Branch to secure more speakers during the succeeding year, as well as more young men and women who are willing to show their position on the temperance question by affiliation with a temperance organization.

The officers are as follows:

Lydia Crawford ........................................ President
Melvin Banks ........................................ Vice-President
Lucile Brown ........................................ Secretary
Peter Helm ........................................... Treasurer
Pestalozzi-Froebel Society

Twenty years ago the students of the School of Education organized themselves into a society for the fostering of professional pride in their field. In honor to two modern educational pioneers upon whose principles the modern school is largely modelled and whose educational ideas they desire to improve and perpetuate, they christened their organization the Pestalozzi-Froebel Society.

For proselyting young men and women into the teaching field, and in other ways stimulating those that have already devoted themselves to the business of teaching, this Society is an invaluable instrument, not only to the University itself, but in the general field of education, for those who have caught a glimpse of the ideals here promulgated, leave with a determination to spread them as far as their influence will run.

Until the opening of the War of 1914 and even up to the entry of the United States in 1917, the Society had accomplished much. But it was only one of the many phases of social activity that suffered a lapse from the tremendous drag which the War occasioned. From 1917 to 1923 one hardly heard the name of the Pestalozzi-Froebel Society. But the opening of the school year 1923-24 brought with it a new spirit in the School of Education, and the long forgotten Society began to show signs of resuscitation.

In January, 1924, the Society was formally reorganized with 120 members, including not only the students in the School of Education but those in other schools who are planning to make teaching their vocation, as well as some few who, though they do not intend to follow teaching as a career, are interested in education. Each member shows a lively interest in the ideals of the Society, realizes his obligation to it and is doing his best to assist in materializing its aims.

Already the work of this Society is beginning to show itself on the Campus, by elevating the teaching profession until in its nobleness and honor it is second only to the profession of the ministry. In order to accomplish this purpose the Society has had weekly papers by various members, open forums and addresses by prominent speakers, Dr. J. Stanley Durkee and Mr. Garnet C. Wilkinson, Assistant Superintendent of Schools.

We are sure that in the endeavor to carry out our ideals we will have the co-operation of all those who plan to enter the teaching profession and who realize as well as we do the great need of efficient teachers and educators in our Race.

The officers of the Pestalozzi-Froebel Society are as follows:

Lydia Crawford ........................... President
Ema Joyce ................................. Vice-President
Rosetta Nolan ............................ Recording Secretary
Beatrice Yancey .......................... Corresponding Secretary
Oliver Crump ............................. Treasurer
James A. Clark .......................... Chaplain
Carrie Shaw ............................. Journalist
Chi Rho Sigma Chemical Society

Chi Rho Sigma Chemical Society

HONOR ROLL

Dr. St. Elmo Brady, Head of Chemistry Department of Howard University
Mrs. B. B. Scott, Instructor in Chemistry of Howard University
F. D. Johnson, Head of Department of Science at Edward Waters College, Jacksonville, Fla.
Wm. R. Chapman, Instructor in Chemistry at Va. Seminary
Joseph W. Stuart, Narcotic Inspector of Eastern Department
Marcel Brown, Instructor in New York High School

V. J. Tailbe, President
L. S. Butler, Vice-President

Present Roll

F. W. Williams, Secretary

Dr. St. Elmo Brady, Treasurer

Eugene Alexander
W. T. Atkinson
F. A. Brown
U. S. Brooks
Virginia Crawford
Lena Edwards
John Enbanks

L. H. Evete
Wilton A. Green
Mabel Hawkins
W. A. Johnson
T. McKinney
A. F. Moore
A. A. Phillips

1924 BISON
The Botanical Seminar

Organized October 8, 1923

Elmer C. Binford, President
Arthur M. Brady, Vice-President
G. W. Saunders, Secretary-Treasurer
Webster Sewell, Critic

Martha Jones, Corresponding Secretary

Charter Members

Elmer C. Binford
Arthur M. Brady
G. W. Saunders
Webster Sewell
Clarence Smith
Frederick Robb

Dorothy Gilham
Martha Jones
Stella Shipley
Rosetta Nolan
Mamie Horne

Dr. Thomas W. Turner, Professor of Botany

Purpose of Organization

The purpose of this organization is to do advanced work in the science of Botany; to collect and criticise all botanical articles; and to create an interest in the Department of Botany. Speakers from the Department of Agriculture and other departments discuss topics of the day in our regular and called meetings.

Admission Requirements

Junior and Senior applicants in good standing, academic, presenting a general average of B are considered by vote of body. Other applicants in good standing, academic, presenting a general average of B and a thesis, accepted by body, are admitted upon vote of body.
Howard Women's League

For a long time there was a feeling among the women students of Howard University that the women ought to be organized. The definite need for some organization to foster the purely woman interests of the University was keenly felt. To answer this need the Howard Women's League was organized in the spring of 1923 under the guidance of the new Dean of Women, Miss Lucy D. Slowe, who has shown every disposition and care to direct the lives of the women of the University into richer and fuller channels of life. A group of girls labored over the constitution and when it finally emerged it made every woman student of the University, undergraduate or professional, *ipso facto* a member of the League.

The Howard Women's League aims to make the women a vital, organized force in the University to support the things that will be for the better manhood and womanhood of the University. The League does not aim, however, to make the women a separate part of the University; it aims to make them an integral, inseparable, contributing part of the whole. It is interested particularly in the development and support of all women organizations and women activities.

The League is anxious to broaden the outlook of women as well as their local life. To this end it has fostered the establishment of a chapter of the Inez Milholland Memorial Society among the women of the University, in order that they may be more intelligent concerning world affairs as they relate to women particularly. Not only does the chapter at Howard stand for informing the women on the issues of the National Women's Party, of which the Inez Milholland Memorial Society is a branch, but it has brought to the women of the University speakers of the opposite party, in order that the women of the University may know the whole story and choose their affiliation.

The League has interested itself in general campus problems. The question of correct and incorrect taste in dress for the college woman came under discussion and the women formed very definite ideals in this respect. The women faced the very troublesome problem, peculiar to all co-educational institutions, of the relationship between men and women both during the business and recreational hours, and thrashed it out to a very sensible conclusion. The change in the atmosphere of the campus has been marked this year over other years.

As its spring project, the League is fostering talks and helps on vocational guidance, and a committee, of which Miss Virginia Ruffin is chairman, has developed plans by which the League may get money in order to purchase and present to the University library some much needed reference books. There is much work ahead for the League to do. After it has passed the throes of birth and is well established in the University life of the women it will be able to do much to help the women to a larger growth of service, both to their University and to the world as they go out.

**OFFICERS:**

- Mamie Geraldine Neal — President
- Ethel Jones — First Vice-President
- Aldena Windham — Second Vice-President
- Mary C. Johnson — Recording Secretary
- Gladys Peters — Corresponding Secretary
- Susie Brown — Treasurer

1924 BISON
The enthusiasm which grew out of a visit of three foreign students to the campus in January, 1923, culminated in a resolution of the students of Howard to reach out and touch arms with the world. Realizing the important part which student organizations all over the world are at present playing and the growing influence of national and international student movements the students at Howard resolved to meet the challenge and out of this resolution sprang the Student Progressive Club.

The aim and spirit of this club is well formulated in the preamble of its constitution as follows: "We, the students of Howard University, in order to promote a greater Howard, to advance higher education among Negro youth, and to affiliate for mutual helpfulness with national and international student groups for the advancement of civilization and democracy, do hereby ordain and establish this our constitution."

Although the group has been small, it has been energetic and enthusiastic, thereby balancing its lack of numbers with its excess of vital force. This club has done its share in helping to encourage and perpetuate the intellectual life of the University by its weekly discussions of social, industrial and religious problems which are national and international in scope. Fostering the spirit of youth with its never tiring energy, broad-mindedness, willingness to sacrifice and non-conservatism, the Student Progressive Club has sought to enlighten those in search of truth, to overcome policies and dogmas and to seek to collect and disseminate knowledge. The accomplishment of these ideals has been approached in four definite ways; viz., (1) by the discussion of vital modern problems; (2) by the affiliation with other student organizations; (3) by the international exchange of ideas with foreign student organizations; (4) by the attendance at student conferences.

The value of the weekly discussions of the club is not to be doubted. The Russian situation; the phases of the American race question both in the North and in the South; Gandhi and India; the student movements on the Continent and in England; the Bok Peace Plan, and an endless number of equally interesting and pressing problems have been discussed pro and con.
Supplementing these student discussions there have been speakers of note presented to the public by the Student Progressive Club, one of these was Paul Blanchard, Field Secretary of the League for Industrial Democracy. The club also presented Dr. Alain LeRoy Locke, Professor of Philosophy, who has lately returned from abroad. He addressed the audience on “Student Movements in Europe.” The last speaker of the year was Mr. Dewalt, of Liberia, who spoke on “The Challenge of Liberia to the American Student.”

The Student Progressive Club in order to keep abreast with the times at once affiliated with the National Student Forum, The League for Industrial Democracy, and the American Federation of Negro Students, organizations whose purposes run parallel to its own. Aside from the contact and information gained from regular correspondence, literature, etc., the club has had the honor of a visit from Mr. Paul Blanchard while on his tour to eastern colleges.

This affiliation has not been limited to the United States, but is international. The Student Progressive Club corresponds with the National Union of Students of England and it is hoped that this foreign correspondence will soon include a number of European student organizations.

The matter of student conferences is a very important one since it is at such conferences that the ideals of the present generation are molded. Taking due advantage of the Goucher College Conference held at Baltimore, three delegates, Miss Houston, Mr. Robb and Mr. Decasseres were sent to represent the student organization at Howard. The results of this conference brought about a keen desire to attend future conferences as well as many progressive suggestions to be carried out by the club.

The officers of the Student Progressive Club for 1923-24 are as follows:

- Frederick Robb .............................................. President
- Johanna Houston ......................................... Vice-President
- Lydia Crawford ............................................. Secretary
- Arthur Brady ............................................... Treasurer

Among the members who showed a lively enthusiasm for the work of the Club are Misses Dorothy Gillam, Nellie Hubert, Mabel Holloway, Geraldine Neale, Arline Johnson, Mrs. Lomack; Messrs. Julian Thomas, Louis King, S. A. L. Norville, John Moorehead, Cyril Olliverre.
Howard Mathematical Society

HOWARD MATHEMATICAL SOCIETY
PROGRAM FOR THE YEAR 1923-24

Elementary Exposition of Limits .................................................. Samuel Murray, President, first and second quarters
Discussion of Einstein’s Theory ....................................................... Prof. Frank Coleman
Life of Newton ............................................................................... Elizabeth Parr
Discussion of Fourth Dimension ...................................................... Mary C. Johnson
Contribution of Mathematics to the World’s Progress ......................... Prof. Baugh
What is the Laboratory Method in the study of Mathematics? ............. Stella Shipley
Mathematics in Chemistry ............................................................... Prof. St. Elmo Brady
Squaring the Circle ......................................................................... Bernice Chism

Assistant Secretary-Treasurer, first quarter; Vice-President, second quarter

The Cultural Value of Mathematics ................................................... Vivian Johnson
Development of the Real Numbers .................................................... Pauline Parker,
Vice-President, first and second quarters; and President, third quarter
The Aggregation of Numbers .............................................................. Dean Woodard, Director
Recent Movements in Mathematics .................................................... Hazel Washington,
Assistant Secretary-Treasurer, third quarter

Who’s Who in Mathematics ............................................................... Lucile Brown, Secretary-Treasurer, second quarter
Mathematical Paradoxes ................................................................... Julia Parr
Evidences of the Existence of Mathematics in Ancient Africa ............. Prof. Hansberry
Curves that trisect an Angle ............................................................... Prof. Brown
The Number System with 12 as a Radix .......................................... C. A. Jackson
Thought Versus Rule in Mathematics ................................................. Rosetta Nolan
The Problem of Failure in Mathematics ............................................. Prof. Syphax
Practical Application of Calculus ...................................................... Mr. Cooper
Discussion of the Catenary ............................................................... Gene L. Prince
Simple Harmonic Motion ................................................................. Jesse D. Sprague, Secretary-Treasurer
Mathematics Applied to the Professions .......................................... Clarence Jones
Development and Use of Determinants ............................................. James A. Clark
History and Development of Logarithms .......................................... Cummings

1924 BISON
Le Cercle Français

“À Vivre sans Peril on Triomphe sans Gloire.”

This short sentence sums up all the activities, all the aspirations, all the ideals of the French Club of Howard University. The Club has seen its fifth anniversary, and if proper weight is to be given to present premonitory indications it will, ere long be, “Non pareil” among organizations of its kind, not only in Howard University but in the whole United States. Today, five years after its creation, its membership stands close upon one hundred and fifty. Its meetings are held weekly and are always well attended.

During the month of January, Mlle. Gabrielle Huerdier, upon invitation, visited the club and a special program was rendered. So charmed was she by this reception that she voluntarily paid it a second, and a third visit. During this month, also, the Monsieur Gendroa, who is well known in the diplomatic circle of Washington, acceding to a request, found opportunity to lay aside the toils of politics and address the club on a prepared topic. He, like Mlle. Heurdier, went on record as being immensely gratified by the general attainments of the club. Added to this, literary and musical programs are always rendered, and all these functions are conducted wholly in French.

The club enjoys the sponsorship of Professor Metz Lochard, than whom no more magnanimous gentleman exists. To him is due the great credit for the success the club has achieved thus far; and it seems to us that his benignance is everywhere apparent, and a distinct incentive to the organization.

As a peroration to this short essay, the French Club of Howard lays claim to a record—at least for the current school year—of which an organization of its kind may well be proud; and with the sustained interest of its members, with the stimulating interest of its patrons, with a growing interest in its welfare, it will yet add greater luster to the glory of Howard University.

Officers for 1923-24

John O. Cummings, President
Edmonia White, Vice-President
Dorothy Gillam, Recording Secretary
C. Smith, Corresponding Secretary
Charles J. Doneghy, Treasurer
During the year 1922-1923 the German Club was inactive mainly because of the temporary absence of its guiding spirit, Professor E. P. Davis, at the time a fellow at the University of Chicago obtaining his Ph.D., in German. Thus far, however, the year 23-24 has been a most brilliant one for the club. It often happens that a club is organized with vim and "pep" and that soon the interest of the majority lags, leaving only a few loyal members to carry on the work begun by many. It is largely dependent upon the presiding officers and program committee whether a club of this kind thrives or fails. It would be a rank injustice, then, to attempt to say anything concerning the achievements of the German Club without first saying a word as to the zeal with which our president, Mr. Welford Jackson, and our program committee, headed by our vice-president, Miss Ruth Green, have worked, aided by Professor Davis, to make and keep the German Club a peer among its kind.

**OBJECT OF THE CLUB**

The purpose of the club is utilitarian as well as social. The German language is used at all meetings to familiarize the students with words, sentence structure and idioms; that is, to promote the use of conversational German. As a social factor, the club aims to supply social programs conducive to intellectual pleasure and has at least one meeting of a purely social nature.

**MEMBERSHIP**

The enrollment (paid members) is about seventy-five. Many of these members take an active part in the meetings. All present and former students of German are eligible for membership.

**ACTIVITIES**

At the second meeting of the club this year, Dr. Davis gave an illustrated lecture on Berlin and the Royal Palace there. The data were obtained during his trip to Europe last summer.

Our meetings are held bimonthly, on the second and fourth Tuesdays. The meetings are devoted to business and to programs planned by the program committee and rendered by members of the club. Any one interested in German is invited to these meetings. Two rather elaborate programs have been rendered. Not the least of the social features is the annual "Deutsche Tanz" of which every one has heard. It is the formal affair of the season which it is indeed a rare privilege to attend.

**OFFICERS:**

Mr. Welford Jackson, President
Miss Ruth Green, Vice-President
Miss A. Elizabeth Parr, Secretary
Miss Pauline Parker, Treasurer
Mr. Charles G. Williams Jr., Critic
Mr. L. C. Larkin, Sergeant-at-Arms
The Northeastern Club

Whenever one leaves home and arrives at a new place the first impulse is to locate those who have previously left one's community. If one chances upon even a new acquaintance, but from home, there seems to be a latent force which impels immediate friendship. Such impulses or feelings are not only common in busy life, but also just as true in school.

The new student arrives at school unheralded, unknown. His impulse is to meet some old acquaintance or at least someone from his home town. From these he expects love and sympathy.

But the student might not always meet all the students from his town, or even the greater number, if the enrollment is exceedingly large, hence, sectional organizations are necessary.

For this reason the student body of Howard University is subdivided into various sectional clubs. In such organizations fraternal relations are almost forgotten. Each because of his fidelity to his home, harbors a love for every other member. For whatever advantage, experienced by virtue of residing in a vicinity, one has enjoyed, he shared it with his neighbor. Whatever of disadvantage, he also shared with his neighbor, but aimed to overcome.

Of such organizations, founded upon the above hypothesis, the Northeastern Club is no small factor. For many years the Northeastern Club has striven to welcome its new members, to encourage, and enlighten them. For years it has sought to amalgamate the minds and thoughts of those students of Howard University, who are residents of Pennsylvania, New Jersey, New York, Rhode Island, Connecticut, Maine, New Hampshire and Vermont, into one of a firm brotherhood. For years it has kept before these members the desire to uphold the worthy traditions of the section which they represent, and to fulfill the needs as mentioned above.

But the Northeastern Club of today shall not only uphold and cherish the traditions and standards of the past, but it shall broaden its scope. It shall endeavor to create a Howard stimulus in the communities which it represents. It shall propagate a desire for higher education in the minds of the youth at home, and thus a greater Howard.

This work is being guided by:

C. Walter Jones, .................. President
Edith Johnson .................... Vice-President
Marion Thompson, ................. Secretary
Sylvia Finckley, .................. Ass't. Secretary
Harold McCloed, ................ Chaplain
The Florida Club

During the school year of 1922-23 there was effected a temporary organization composed of the students from the state of Florida, with Mr. James A. Dames as president and Miss Zora Neal Hurston as secretary. For several reasons this organization ceased to function effectively, and a reorganization became necessary. On Saturday night, February 2, 1924, at the call of Mr. Wm. Menchan, the Florida Club was reorganized.

This organization purposes to look after the general interest and welfare of the students who come to Howard from the state of Florida. It proposes also to act as a bureau of information and advice to prospective students from Florida. With its group of energetic members, this organization proposes to be one of the strongest assets to the student life of Howard University.

OFFICERS:

William Menchan  President
Alexander Farmer  Vice-President
Florence Jones  Secretary
Mamie Horne  Assistant Secretary
King S. Jones  Treasurer
William E. Allen  Reporter
Matthew Mitchell  Chaplain

THE COMMITTEES ARE AS FOLLOWS:

Social Committee—William S. Robinson, chairman; Matthew Mitchell, B. F. Jones.

Advertising Committee—Henry Espy, chairman; Joseph L. Williams, James A. Long.

Welfare Committee—William S. Robinson; chairman; Rosetta Espy, Fitzhugh Styles.

The Louisiana Club

The Louisiana State Club is composed of all students from the state of Louisiana now attending school in the District of Columbia; the Louisianians residing in this city constitute the honorary membership. The club was organized several years ago and for some time it has looked after the welfare of students coming from the state.

The members and the officers of the club feel that it is not wise to limit the service of the organization to Washington students only, but that the scope of the work should be broadened so as to reach the people and students at home as well. If we did less than this, the club would be sure to defeat the very purpose for which it was organized. The prime object of the club, as the president states it, is service—service both to ourselves and to the people at home.

The club feels extremely proud of such Louisianians now living in the District of Columbia as Dr. M. O. Dumas, who has made a splendid success in the medical world, and is also a member of the board of trustees of Howard University. We are equally proud of Attorney James A. Cobb who has made a wonderful success in the practice of law, and is now vice dean of the law school of Howard.

Year after year there are great numbers of students graduating from the various high schools and colleges in the state of Louisiana. Often we find that some of these, our best students, are unable to continue their education because they lack sufficient funds. Realizing this fact, we are trying to work out some plan by which we can assist some deserving student each year.

The welfare committee in accordance with a resolution adopted by the club, has mapped out plans for providing a scholarship of at least seventy-five dollars or more to be awarded to some student from the state. Tentative plans as agreed upon provide that the student securing the highest average in a competitive examination to be held each year in the state, shall earn the scholarship. Plans for passing upon the eligibility of the contestants and for holding the examinations are being framed by a committee of educators in the state.

Funds for providing the scholarships are to be raised through popular subscriptions. A state wide campaign for the raising of this money will be launched in Louisiana within a few weeks. The movement as outlined by the members of the club has received the hearty endorsement of many prominent Louisianians. Among the endorsers in the state is Mr. Walter L. Cohen, collector of customs at the port of New Orleans. He said that the movement is sure to meet the approval of our people, and he has pledged his support whenever needed.

We now have forty-nine members in the various departments of Howard University, having grown from five in 1912. Watch us grow.
The South American Club


The South American Club was founded in 1921, by students of Howard University, who had come from British Guiana, South America. The pioneers of this unit of the student body had originally been honorary members of another club organized by foreign students, but as the number of arrivals from British Guiana promised to be more or less continuous it was considered feasible to establish a club as a separate and distinct entity. The South American Club was accordingly instituted, equipped with a constitution, and duly chartered by the body having jurisdiction over student organizations and activities.

At its inception the club was quite unpretentious and consisted barely of charter members among whom were, S. Coston Bruyning, A. L. Jordan, Albert E. Eastman, John J. Erskine, S. O'Brien Payne, John O. Cumnings and Clinton V. Rodney. During 1922 and the succeeding years, the South American Club has received new members and there is every prospect of the club remaining a permanent institution.

The term of president as well as that of the other executive members, is for the school year. The officers for the present year are Albert E. Eastman, president; S. B. Stuart Medas, vice-president; S. O'Brien Payne, secretary; A. B. Charles, correspondence secretary; H. C. Joseph, treasurer, and Theodore A. Austin, chaplain. The club holds its meetings bimonthly, and the agenda includes the discussion of literary topics.
The Caribbean Club

The Caribbean Club was organized by the Students of the University who hail from those lands whose shores are washed by the waters of the Caribbean Sea, for the primary purpose of providing for themselves a homelike social atmosphere at Howard University; and to deal with those problems which are common and peculiar to themselves. The success of this endeavor has again and again been the theme of lavish tribute paid to the club by those who avail themselves of the benefits it affords.

The members of the club are always solicitous to maintain the most amicable relations with the rest of that great student body of which they are proud to be a part of. They feel at heart, and have manifested on various occasions, that Howard Spirit which impels all her sons and daughters to uphold her ideals and strive incessantly for the greater glory of our Alma Mater. Club members are active participants in all student activities with outstanding results, and have shouldered the responsibility for a portion of the Medical School Endowment Fund.

In addition, the club has rendered valuable assistance to the Registrar in his endeavor to get in touch with the educational machinery of the West Indies, has been instrumental in bringing Mr. Marcus Garvey to explain his program to the student body, and hopes to accomplish other worthy projects.

The club has great literary and philanthropic aims which may not materialize immediately, but which are nevertheless worth striving after with might and main. One of these is the establishment of a scholarship fund for the financial assistance of needy and deserving members.

It is the earnest desire of the members that, with its steady increasing membership the club will in the not distant future merit the recognition of all, as one of the vital factors of Howard University.
The Howard Players

As has been the custom since the inauguration of Dramatics at Howard University in 1920, the work of the Howard players has held its place as one of the most vital parts of the University life. This reputation of these players which is known throughout the country was not accomplished with ease but with unremittent effort and toil. Under the direction of Professor Montgomery Gregory and Doctor A. LeRoy Locke the department of Dramatic Arts at Howard is becoming a center for Negro drama and is exciting the favorable notice of many well known critics.


All of the above mentioned plays are one act plays with the exception of the "Exile." The cast of characters were as follows:

**THE EXILE**

Lorenza D'Medichio ............ T. O. Spaulding
Lady Bianca .................. Martha Jones
Giovanni Salviati ........... Horace Scott
The Captain ............ James B. Cobbs
Couriers ................. Melvin Green
Arthur Burke, Alfred Smith
Court Ladies ..... Edmonia White, Edythe Taylor

**MORTGAGED**

Thomas Fields ................ Marowyn Coy
Mary Fields ................ Edythe Taylor
Leon Fields ................. Robert Watson
Murriel Fields ............. Minnie Carwin
John Fields .............. Theodore Spaulding
Herbert Fields ............ Allen Maynor

**WURTZELL FLUMMERY**

Robert Crawshaw .......... James Cobb
Margaret, his wife ...... Roberta Dabie
Richard Marston .......... Edward Loret
Dennis Clifton .......... Joseph Stanley
The Maid .............. Edythe Taylor

**THE BEAUTY AND THE JACOBIN**

The Beauty .............. Martha Jones
The Captain ............ Alfred Smith
The Lieutenant .......... Ernest Hemble
The Citizen ............. Melvin Green
The Citizeness .......... Pauline Fletcher

**THE WILL O' THE WISP**

The Poet's Wife .......... Laverne Gregory
The Country Woman ...... Armita Turpeau
The Serving Maid ........ Edmonia White
The Stray ................ Edna Hoffman

**THE LOST SILK HAT**

The Caller ............... T. O. Spaulding
The Laborer ............ Slaughter Marrel
The Clerk ............... Robert Watson
The Poet ................ Alfred Smith
worthy school enterprises; (1) to build up respect for constituted authority; (5) to foster clean sportsmanship; (6) to serve as a medium for the expression of student opinion; (7) to acquaint parents with the progress of the school; (8) to promote good scholarship and extra-curricula activities; (9) to encourage young men and women to enter the field of journalism; (10) to work constantly for the welfare of the school.

The publication of The Hill Top should bring many by-products of lasting benefit to those concerned. The work of English composition, once a bugbear, should now become a fascinating art. Instead of talking to a small group of "pals," you can now speak in the megaphone of a newspaper, and the entire school listens. Students, submit your articles, essays, short stories, statistics, poems, witty sayings, etc.

The staff elected by the Student Council and the name selected by the same group should be supported by the student body. Boost The Hill Top, a journal by and for students. Its name is significant, as it was suggested by the words of the Alma Mater, "Reared against the eastern sky, proudly there on Hilltop high."

The Hill Top has been ranked by many as the greatest student publication ever edited, censored and financed by students at Howard. It has had the rare distinction of being sent to one hundred ninety-seven colleges and universities throughout the country. It has also gone to numerous leagues, Y. M. C. A's and Y. W. C. A's, Alumni, high schools, and foremost Negro, as well as white newspapers in the country. It is the largest paper ever issued by Negro students, beginning as a bi-monthly journal and successfully ending the year as a unique weekly publication, hoping the student body will see to it that a semi-weekly or even daily newspaper may be flowering on Howard's campus by May, 1925. The Hill Top during its two quarters' existence, along with the Student Council has exerted an inestimable influence among the students, faculty and alumni at Howard and among college people throughout the country.

The Hill Top has had a very definite policy in regard to anything which affected the students directly or indirectly. It has not hesitated to attack students, faculty, alumni, or non-supporters of students whenever the situation demanded the same. The paper has always attempted to suggest an alternative whenever it attacked an evil.

Then, too, the student publication has endeavored to encourage students to take an active part in extra-curricula activities thru its Who's Who column. This column has featured some of the leading students on the campus. Moreover, this publication has especially sought to develop our potential literary talent by printing short stories, poems, essays, etc., in addition, it has made a strong attempt to bring the professional men and alumni in closer union with the academic students.

The staff was made up of some of the best talent on the "Hill." Several of the members were specializing in English, others had had previous experience in news work, some were eager to learn and a few were replaced by other students as they failed to function. Nevertheless, especial credit should be given to Miss J. R. Houston, associate editor, for her excellent contributions, also Mr. A. Burke, assistant editor. Miss Gillam, as social editor performed her duties very well and consistently to the very end. Mr. T. J. Anderson, athletic editor, especially interested in his work, had one of the best sections in the publication. Misses B. Chism, N. Hubert and L. Crawford ably fulfilled their positions. And Mr. Gilchrist assisted in a very effective way in distributing the paper along with Mr. Stripling. F. H. Robb the Editor-in-chief must be credited with ably guiding The Hill Top to its exceptional height with the cooperation of the majority of staff members, Student Council and student body.
Striking Hill Top Cartoon
Since March, 1923, The Commercial Outlook has been published by the students in the School of Commerce and Finance. This business monthly voices the views and sentiments of the students in the department, the alumni and friends, and acquaints the school and the public with the progress of Negro business. To accomplish such a purpose, the staffs of '23 and '24 solicited articles from the more prominent race business men of the country, prominent alumni and students of Commerce and Finance.

The Commercial Outlook has served as a gauge and barometer in measuring the principles on which the super-structure of Negro business must be built. The staff has worked hard to make the publication a success. The publishing of an organ analyzing and boosting Negro business was highly prized by the readers of the magazine and it has proved a distinct aid in paving the way for the success of Negro business.

THE STAFF
Irvin H. Seldon ....... Editor-in-Chief
E. Milo Morrell ....... Associate Editor
Isabelle Washington .... Associate Editor
Joseph Elliot ....... Business Manager
Oleophus G. Gist .... Advertising Manager
Harmon T. Taylor .... Asst Advertising Man.
The Howard University Record, the official monthly publication, is the dean of all periodicals on the hill. Formerly the Record was printed four times a year and its contents were merely formal reports of the Secretary, Treasurer, and the various departments. In the fall of 1918 the Record was made a monthly publication of the University, and has rapidly come to the front as one of the leading college magazines of the country and has been so designated. Scholarly articles in it by both graduates and undergraduates have received press notices from many of the leading college magazines of America.

The Alumni department is rapidly claiming the attention of all our graduates. This magazine is today an outstanding achievement. Each issue contains a gist of University activities during the previous month together with leading articles of intellectual and cultural value. It has a circulation of 1500 copies. The staff includes:

Prof. G. M. Lightfoot .......................... Editor-in-Chief
Prof. J. Stanley Durkee ......................... Consulting Editor
Thomas J. Anderson .......................... Business Manager

**Associate Editors**

**Faculty**

Prof. D. O. W. Holmes
Prof. L. Z. Johnson
Prof. J. B. Pratt
Prof. J. C. Waters
Prof. E. A. Bulloch
Prof. M. M. MacLear
Prof. J. V. Herring

**Undergraduates**

Harriette Stewart, '24
Minnie G. Neal, '24
Howard P. Kennedy, '24
Myrtle Henry, '24
S. A. Laurie Norville, '24
T. J. Anderson, '25
Alpheus Butler, '26