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1870-71: Catalog of the Officers and Students of Howard University

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CATALOGUE
OF THE
OFFICERS AND STUDENTS
OF
HOWARD UNIVERSITY
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
1870-71
CATALOGUE
OF THE
OFFICERS AND STUDENTS
OF
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DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.
1870-'71.
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Principal of Preparatory Department.

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HOWARD UNIVERSITY.

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NORMAL DEPARTMENT.

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President.

Mrs. Mary T. Corner,
Assistant, and Acting Matron.

Miss Emma L. Crane,
Assistant, in Charge of Model School.

Miss Maria R. Mann,
Miner Professor, in Charge of Miner School.

STUDENTS.

NORMAL COURSE.

SENIOR CLASS.

Brown, Hattie M. ......................... Washington, D. C.
Bainter, Sarah C. ......................... Washington, D. C.
Durnall, Olivia .......................... Washington, D. C.
McClellan, Emanuel ....................... Norfolk, Va.
Roane, William C. ....................... Richmond, Va.
Sadgwar, Daniel ........................... Wilmington, N. C.
Shadd, Eunice B. ......................... Chatham, C. W.
Wilson, Julianna ........................ Washington, D. C.

Senior Class ......................... 9
MODEL SCHOOL.

Class A.

Addison, Thomas...........................................Washington, D. C.
Alexander, Wellington.................................Washington, D. C.
Allan, William...............................................Alexandria, Va.
Beverly, Esau S...........................................Washington, D. C.
Brown, Willie...............................................Washington, D. C.
Callaway, Charles.........................................Cleveland, Tenn.
Combs, Charles.............................................Baltimore, Md.
Contee, George S........................................Washington, D. C.
Crawford, Cornelius.....................................Lynchburg, Va.
Davis, Charles.............................................Washington, D. C.
Durant, Alexander H.................................Marion county, S. C.
Freeman, Samuel...........................................Washington, D. C.
Gales, Joseph..............................................Washington, D. C.
Grice, Julius...............................................Washington, D. C.
Hamilton, John H.........................................Washington, D. C.
Herber, Louis..............................................Washington, D. C.
Keys, Robert................................................Charlestown, Va.
Jackson, Samuel B........................................Washington, D. C.
Jenkins, James E..........................................Warrenton, Va.
Marquess, John W..........................................Calvert, Md.
McCoy, Samuel H........................................Columbia, S. C.
Nash, William M........................................Columbia, S. C.
Over, Andrew...............................................Washington, D. C.
Pinckney, Harry..........................................Beaufort, S. C.
Reed, Lorin W.............................................Newcastle, Ind.
Stanard, William.........................................Washington, D. C.
Williams, George F......................................New York City.
Winfield, Robert.........................................Washington, D. C.
Young, Preston............................................Montgomery, Ala.
JUNIOR CLASS.

Baldwin, Lizzie S.................................Princeton, N. J.
Currie, Lillie....................................Washington, D. C.
Fearing, Warren.................................Elizabeth City, N. J.
Grymes, Charles T.................................Washington, D. C.
Hobson, Mary......................................Richmond, Va.
Hale, James.......................................Montgomery, Ala.
Hale, Sarah J.....................................Montgomery, Ala.
Hollinsworth, Samuel J.........................Oswego, N. Y.
Kinckle, Alice W................................Lynchburg, Va.
Mathews, George W...............................Baltimore, Md.
McLemore, Virginia..............................Montgomery, Ala.
Nichols, Lydia....................................Washington, D. C.
Oliver, George W.................................Washington, D. C.
Page, Eleanora..................................Washington, D. C.
Saunders, Mary..................................Georgetown, D. C.
Smith, George W.................................Washington, D. C.
Watson, Samuel W.................................Washington, D. C.
Ward, Rose........................................Washington, D. C.

Junior Class.................................. 22
Barker, Henrietta.................Georgetown, D. C.
Baldwin, Anna....................Washington, D. C.
Cary, Sallie S....................Detroit, Mich.
Ester, Susan A....................Washington, D. C.
Gaunt, Sylvia A...................Washington, D. C.
George, Cornelia M................Lynchburg, Va.
Gladman, Ottawa..................Lynchburg, Va.
Groves, Phoebe C..................Washington, D. C.
Myers, Margaret..................Washington, D. C.
Nolasco, Ella D...................Washington, D. C.
Orric, Mary K......................Winchester, Va.
Over, Ann.........................Washington, D. C.
Pondexter, Zipporah..............Washington, D. C.
Powell, Anna M...................Snow Hill county, Md.
Smallwood, Anna L................Washington, D. C.
Smith, Emma V....................Potomac City, Va.
Weems, Mary E......................Washington, D. C.

Class A............................48

Class B.

Abraham, Marek........................Washington, D. C.
Archer, William L...................Washington, D. C.
Ashurst, Judson J....................Columbia, Ga.
Barker, Eugene S...................Georgetown, D. C.
Bland, James A......................Washington, D. C.
Bryan, James W......................Beaufort, S. C.
Carroll, Daniel......................Washington, D. C.
Carter, Thomas H...................Washington, D. C.
Chase, William C....................Washington, D. C.
Dukehart, Francis A................Washington, D. C.
Fields, James R........................Atlanta, Ga.
Fuller, Richard.....................Charleston, S. C.
Henderson, William................Washington, D. C.
Holliday, Thomas H................Annapolis, Md.
Key, Eli S..........................Annapolis, Md.
NORMAL DEPARTMENT.

Lewis, Walter........................................... Annapolis, Md.
Mason, Charles W....................................... Annapolis, Md.
McNeal, Joshua M........................................ Montgomery, Ala.
Moore, William........................................... Washington, D. C.
Perkins, William J........................................ Chestertown, Md.
Price, Eugene B.......................................... New Haven, Conn.
Robinson, Temple S....................................... Richmond, Va.
Roeser, Hugo............................................. Washington, D. C.
Smith, Lewis.............................................. Atlanta, Ga.

Cropper, Jane........................................... Washington, D. C.
Fleet, Bellina D.......................................... Georgetown, D. C.
Hickman, Rhoda........................................... Washington, D. C.
Lee, Mary E.............................................. Washington, D. C.
Scott, Margaret........................................... Washington, D. C.
Seaton, Constance G.................................... Alexandria, Va.
Sewall, Carrie I.......................................... Washington, D. C.
Stewart, Anna............................................. Washington, D. C.
Smith, Anna.............................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Warrick, Mary W......................................... Lynchburg, Va.

Class B.................................................. 37

Class C.

Bell, March M........................................... Washington, D. C.
Bookman, Simeon L...................................... North Carolina.
Boulding, Robert......................................... Washington, D. C.
Brugger, Joseph.......................................... Savannah, Ga.
Butler, Randolph......................................... Washington, D. C.
Butler, William........................................... Georgetown, D. C.
Douglass, John W......................................... Washington, D. C.
Fitch, Thaddeus.......................................... Watertown, Conn.
Gaines, Richard L........................................ Washington, D. C.
Holt, Lewis G............................................ Calvert county, Md.
Jamison, Daniel.......................................... Columbia, S. C.
Lee, Daniel B............................................ Georgetown, D. C.
Merrywether, Benjamin................................ Washington, D. C.
Oliver, Markus I.......................................... Port Deposit, Md.
Orric, Charles H. .......................... Winchester, Va.
Smith, John ................................ Washington, D. C.
Thompson, Robert.............................. Washington, D. C.
Tilghman, Robert ............................... Washington, D. C.
Wall, Edward C. ............................... Washington, D. C.
Wall, Stephen R. ................................ Washington, D. C.
Wannach, Washington .......................... Huntsville, Ala.
Wells, James W. ................................ Columbia, S. C.

Andrew, Isabella .............................. Annapolis, Md.
Brook, Nina .................................... Washington, D. C.
Cropper, Clara .................................. Washington, D. C.
Griffing, Anne W ................................ Washington, D. C.
Hall, Ellen C. .................................. Washington, D. C.
Johnson, Maggie ................................. Washington, D. C.
Leonard, Alice M. ............................... Washington, D. C.
Ruffin, Ellen E. ................................ Yorktown, Va.
Simms, Georgianna M .......................... Washington, D. C.
Smith, Cornelia ................................ Washington, D. C.
Talbert, Anna O ................................. Washington, D. C.
Watts, Susan A. ................................. Washington, D. C.

Class C ..................................... 34

Class D.

Bennet, William ................................
Bush, David .................................... New York City.
Butler, John ................................... Georgetown, D. C.
Gibbs, Burton C ................................. Monticello, Fla.
Givens, Harry .................................. Savannah, Ga.
Harris, William ................................ Columbia, Ga.
Johnson, Logan ................................ Washington, D. C.
Jones, John M. ................................. Savannah, Ga.
Lane, Andrew .................................. Raleigh, N. C.
McDaniel, Truelove ............................. Lynchburg, Va.
Richardson, Attreal .............................................. Wilmington, N. C.
Rosenkrans, Hiram ................................................ Albany, N. Y.
Walden, Islay ......................................................... Randolph county, Md.
Whiting, John C .................................................... Providence, R. I.

Bowley, Sarah ....................................................... Baltimore, Md.
Dutton, Amanda E .................................................. Baltimore, Md.
Dutton, Ida .......................................................... Baltimore, Md.
Hall, Anna ............................................................ Washington, D. C.
Holmes, Mary E ....................................................... Washington, D. C.
Holmes, Maggie ....................................................... Washington, D. C.
Joyce, Harriet ......................................................... Washington, D. C.
McDaniel, Sallie ...................................................... Lynchburg, Va.
McDaniel, J ............................................................ Lynchburg, Va.

Class D ............................................................... 26

Unclassified.

Awah, Choy ........................................................... Canton, China.
Affoo, Fung ........................................................... Canton, China.
Sing, Leon ............................................................. Canton, China.
Zervodackis, A. G ..................................................... Greece.

Unclassified students ............... 4

MINER SCHOOL.

Alvord, Samuel P .................................................... Washington, D. C.
Alvord, John W ....................................................... Washington, D. C.
Brown, Daniel P ..................................................... Washington, D. C.
Brown, George A ..................................................... Washington, D. C.
Carter, John M ......................................................... Washington, D. C.
Curtis, Clifton ......................................................... Washington, D. C.
Eaton, Paul ............................................................ Washington, D. C.
Grice, George ......................................................... Washington, D. C.
Howard, James W. Washington, D. C.
Howard, Chancey O. Washington, D. C.
Howard, John Washington, D. C.
Hunter, Napoleon Washington, D. C.
Jones, Samuel Washington, D. C.
Jackson, William M. Washington, D. C.
Perkins, William Washington, D. C.
Sauvinet, James N. New Orleans, La.
Larribee, Phil. Sheridan Wyoming Ter.
Thezan, Emile E. New Orleans, La.
Taylor, John W. Washington, D. C.
Weaver, Joseph G. Washington, D. C.
Wall, Stephen R. Washington, D. C.
Wright, John E. Washington, D. C.
Wright, Samuel L. Washington, D. C.
Walker, Olmstead B Washington, D. C.

Ashton, Washington, D. C.
Brown, Mary L. Washington, D. C.
Ballock, Mary L. Washington, D. C.
Carter, Mary Washington, D. C.
Drew, Mary Washington, D. C.
Duffield, Eliza A. Washington, D. C.
Duffield, Harriet H. Washington, D. C.
Eaton, Isabella Washington, D. C.
Farnsworth, Mary Washington, D. C.
Hunt, Ida W. Washington, D. C.
Robinson, Adele A. Washington, D. C.
Razin, Adeline Washington, D. C.
Razin, Angeline Washington, D. C.
Simpson, Harriet Canada.
Sailer, Augusta Washington, D. C.
Thomas, Ella Washington, D. C.
Thompson, Margaret Marion, S. C.
Whittlesey, Mary Washington, D. C.
Wall, S. Lilie Washington, D. C.
Wall, Isabella I. Washington, D. C.
Wright, Margaret M. Washington, D. C.

Miner School 45
### SUMMARY

**Normal Course**—

- Seniors: 9
- Juniors: 22
  
**Total:** 31

**Model School**—

- Class A: 48
- Class B: 37
- Class C: 34
- Class D: 26
  
**Total:** 145

**Unclassified:**

- 4

**Miner School**

- 45

**Total:** 225
NORMAL COURSE.

This department furnishes a Course of Study for students who wish to fit themselves for the work of teaching, while, at the same time, it is equally adapted for those who seek a good English education. Students in the Preparatory and other departments of the institution may, at their option, share the advantages and instructions designed more especially for those in the Normal course. This arrangement will accommodate all who, for self-support or other reasons, may be called upon to teach for a limited time, and yet do not look forward to teaching as a permanent employment.

The advanced pupils in this course will have the opportunity of teaching classes in the Model School, under the inspection of the Principal, and subject to his criticisms.

No pains will be spared to give every one who seeks a preparation for the important work of teaching, the most excellent opportunities and efficient instruction.

To those who complete the course satisfactorily, giving evidence of fitness for teaching, a "Teacher's Certificate" will be given, signed by the proper officers of the University.

The following is the course of study:

JUNIOR YEAR.

First Term—

Mathematics—Practical Arithmetic..........................Stoddard.

English—Grammar, (Orthography and Etymology,)......Harvey.

Geography—Map Drawing, &c.

Etymology—Hand-Book of .................................Smith.

Drawing—Linear and Perspective.........................Bartholomew.

Second Term—

Mathematics—Practical Arithmetic......................Stoddard.

English—Grammar, (Syntax and Prosody,)..........Harvey.

Geography—Map Drawing, &c.

Drawing.
THIRD TERM—

Mathematics—Elements of Algebra .............. Loomis.
Book-keeping—Common School .................... Bryant & Stratton.
Penmanship—Selected numbers ..................... Spencerian.
Teaching—Theory and Practice ................... Lectures.
Vocal Music—Rudiments ............................... Oral.

MIDDLE YEAR.

FIRST TERM—

Mathematics—Elements of Algebra .............. Loomis.
History—United States ................................. Lossing.
Physics—Natural Philosophy .......................... Steele.

SECOND TERM—

Physiology ...................................................... Hooker.
Physical Geography ............................................

THIRD TERM—

Botany .............................................................. Wood.
Rhetoric ........................................................... Quackenbos.
Teaching—Theory and Practice ................... Lectures.

SENIOR YEAR.

FIRST TERM—

Mathematics—Geometry ............................... Loomis.
Chemistry ....................................................... Steele.
Science of Government ................................. Alden.

Practice in Model School and Criticism in Class.

SECOND TERM—

Mathematics—Geometry ............................... Loomis.
Geology .......................................................... Steele.
History—Universal ............................................ Wilson.

Practice in Model School and Criticism in Class.
THIRD TERM—

Astronomy—(Elements) .................................................. Loomis.
Review of Common English Branches, with special instructions in methods of teaching them.
School Laws of the different States.
Teaching—Theory and Practice............. Text Books and Lectures.
Practice in Model School and Criticism in Class.
Lessons in English Bible, Compositions, Declamations, and Extemporaneous Discussions, weekly throughout the course.

THE MODEL SCHOOL.

This is properly connected with the Normal Course, and intended to be a school both of “practice” and of “observation.” Its grade is partly intermediate and partly grammar, and its course of study (not here published) is so arranged that those who complete it will be prepared to enter upon either the Normal or Preparatory course.

The suite of rooms set apart for it are fitted up with modern furniture and conveniences. The large study room is under the immediate charge of a regular assistant, and from time to time, under the direction of the Principal, the advanced pupils in the Normal course are assigned to teach the lower classes in the Model School.

The number of pupils in the Model School is limited to one hundred and twenty-five, and applicants who live in the city are preferred to those from abroad, in order to reserve the accommodations of the institution, in the way of board, rooms, &c., for more advanced students.

In order that this school may be truly a “model,” the requirements in it are very stringent; constant attendance, prompt obedience, and good scholarship are expected of every pupil.

THE MINER SCHOOL.

The aim of this school is not essentially different from that of the Model School, but it receives a younger class of pupils, and furnishes to advanced students from the Normal and Preparatory Courses, who are preparing to teach, special facilities for practice, and careful instruction in the principles and best methods of teaching.
PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

FOURTH YEAR.

FACULTY.

MAJOR GENERAL O. O. HOWARD, LL. D.,

PRESIDENT.

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Instructor in Latin and Greek.

FRANCIS L. CARDOZO,

Instructor in Latin.

GEORGE W. MITCHELL, A. B.,

Instructor in Latin.

MRS. MARY T. CORNER,

Instructor in Mathematics.

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JAMES M. GREGORY,

ARThUR C. O'HEAR,

Seniors in the Collegiate Department.

CHARLES N. OTEY,

Junior in the Collegiate Department.
PREPARATORY COURSE.

Students commencing this course should be able to pass a satisfactory examination in reading with the rules of elocution, writing, spelling, modern geography, mental and written arithmetic, English grammar, history of the United States, and outlines of general history, (Worcester's.)

COURSE OF STUDY.

JUNIOR CLASS.

FIRST TERM—
Latin—First Latin Book..........................Harkness.
Mathematics—Arithmetic............................
Geography—(Ancient)................................Mitchell.

SECOND TERM—
Latin—First Latin Book..........................Harkness.
Mathematics—Arithmetic............................
History—(Outlines).................................Worcester.

THIRD TERM—
Latin—Caesar........................................Stuart or Hanson.
Prose Composition..................................Harkness.
Mathematics—Algebra...............................Loomis.
History—(Outlines).................................Worcester.

MIDDLE CLASS.

FIRST TERM—
Latin—Caesar........................................Stuart or Hanson.
Prose Composition..................................Harkness.
Greek—First Lessons................................Boise.
Mathematics—Algebra...............................Loomis.

SECOND TERM—
Latin—Caesar and Sallust........................Stuart or Hanson.
Prose Composition..................................Harkness.
Greek—First Lessons................................Boise.
Mathematics—Reviews.
Third Term—

*Latin*—Cicero ....................................................... Stuart or Hanson.
Prose Composition ................................................... Harkness.

*Greek*—Xenophon ...................................................... Boise.
Prose Composition ...................................................... Arnold.

Senior Class.

First Term—

*Latin*—Virgil ......................................................... Chase.
Prose Composition .................................................... Arnold.

*Greek*—Xenophon ...................................................... Boise.
Prose Composition ...................................................... Arnold.

Second Term—

*Latin*—Virgil ......................................................... Chase.
Translations into English Verse.

*Greek*—Xenophon ...................................................... Boise.
Homer ............................................................... Boise.
Prose Composition ...................................................... Arnold.

Third Term—

*Latin*—Reviews of Caesar, Sallust, and Cicero.

*Greek*—Homer, and review of Xenophon.

*Mathematics*—Reviews.

Collateral Exercises.

Exercises in general grammar and grammatical analysis through the course; weekly rhetorical exercises; original declamations and discussions, the two last terms of Senior year. A course of reading to guide the students to an acquaintance with the following subjects, viz.: ancient geography, mythology, Grecian and Roman antiquities, Grecian and Roman literature, ancient and modern history, physical science, &c.
STUDENTS.

PREPARATORY COURSE.

JUNIOR CLASS.

Bagnell, Robert, Jr. ........................................... Norfolk, Va.
Bishop, William .............................................. Annapolis, Md.
Blanheim, John E ............................................... Alexandria, Va.
Braye, George W ................................................ Norfolk, Va.
Browne, John M., Jr. ........................................... Washington, D. C.
Brown, William F ............................................... Washington, D. C.
Butler, Lawrence L ............................................. Georgetown, D. C.
Camp, James W., Jr ............................................. Norfolk, Va.
Chew, Richard A ................................................. Washington, D. C.
Corner, Charles O. L .......................................... Washington, D. C.
Crusor, Collins .................................................. Georgetown, D. C.
Eaton, John W .................................................... Camden, Del.
Fearing, Warren .................................................. Washington, D. C.
Gilchrist, David D .............................................. Marion county, N. C.
Goodno, George A ............................................... Hallowell, Me.
Hale, James H .................................................... Montgomery, Ala.
Hall, Lewis ......................................................... Washington, D. C.
Hand, Robert B .................................................. Anne Arundel county, Md.
Howe, Anthony, Jr .............................................. Wilmington, N. C.
Julian, Frederick H .............................................. Indiana.
Keyes, Charles P .................................................. Charleston, W. Va.
Morris, Daniel ................................................... Northumberland, Va.
Morris, Richard K ............................................... Washington, D. C.
Mosely, George E ................................................ Harrisburg, Pa.
Nixon, Wilson D .................................................. Washington, D. C.
Payne, Thomas W ............................................... Wilmington, N. C.
Poindexter, John W ............................................. Louisa Court-House, Va.
Ready, Patrick M ............................................... Washington, D. C.
PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

Ringgold, William W.........................Washington, D. C.
Ruffin, Robert B..............................Yorktown, Va.
Sampson, Alexander.........................Wilmington, N. C.
Scott, Edwin L................................Washington, D. C.
Smallwood, William H.......................Washington, D. C.
Turley, John H................................Washington, D. C.

Barker, Dora ..................................Georgetown, D. C.
Carter, Georgianna..........................Washington, D. C.
Chase, Ella V..................................Washington, D. C.
Griffing, Josephine C........................Indiana.
Dukewardt, Anna E............................Washington, D. C.
Ingraham, Evelyne.............................Washington, D. C.
Jones, Lizzie J................................Washington, D. C.
Le Vere, Annie M..............................Detroit, Mich.
Lewis, Jane A..................................Washington, D. C.
Morris, Carrie A..............................Washington, D. C.
Roerer, Thisnelda C..........................Washington, D. C.
Thompson, Eva................................Washington, D. C.
Tidball, Evangeline...........................Washington, D. C.
Vogelsang, Theresa T.........................Annapolis, Md.

Junior Class.................................50

MIDDLE CLASS.

Alexander, Nathan H........................Montgomery, Ala.
Atkins, John F................................Washington, D. C.
Bell, John W..................................Washington, D. C.
Cornell, George W...........................Georgetown, D. C.
Davis, Wellington...........................Washington, D. C.
Foster, Sylvester R..........................Richmond, Va.
Harrison, Peter B.............................St. Louis, Mo.
Harvey, George N.............................Burnsville, Miss.
Howard, Michael..............................Fayette, Miss.
Hunt, James E................................Anne Arundel co., Md.
Jenkins, Amos W..............................Georgetown, D. C.
Jordan, George W............................Washington, D. C.
Jordan, Wiley H.............................Washington, D. C.
Lane, John H..........................Elizabeth City, N. C.
Lane, Wiley, Jr........................Elizabeth City, N. C.
Matthews, John F......................Washington, D. C.
Middleton, William...................Washington, D. C.
Moore, Charles K.....................Raleigh, N. C.
Nelson, Simeon J. B...................Washington, D. C.
Parker, Frederick......................Washington, D. C.
Simms, James A........................Washington, D. C.
Snowden, Thomas B....................Washington, D. C.
Stanard, Alexander...................Georgia.
Stewart, Carter A....................Washington, D. C.
Taylor, John E.......................Wilmington, N. C.
Thomas, Edwin L......................Washington, D. C.
Thompson, Jacob L....................New Rochelle, N. Y.
Thompson, Samuel W..................Alexandria, Va.
Troy, William I.......................Richmond, Va.
Turner, Rooks .......................Elizabeth City, N. C.
Walker, William......................Washington, D. C.
Washington, Isaiah S................Washington, D. C.
Whitlow, George W...................Washington, D. C.

Ketchum, Agnes L....................Washington, D. C.
Lee, Rachel A........................Washington, D. C.
Wilson, Julianna......................Washington, D. C.

Middle Class......................... 38

SENIOR CLASS.

Bales, William H......................Leesburg, Va.
Browne, William K....................Washington, D. C.
Cook, Albert..........................Detroit, Mich.
Copeland, George E...................Alexandria, Va.
Crusor, Edward F.....................Georgetown, D. C.
Dart, William M......................Charleston, S. C.
Grasty, Enoch H.......................Danville, Va.
Howard, Theophilus..................Washington, D. C.
Jackson, Tilghman...................Washington, D. C.
PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

Javis, Charles ........................................... Washington, D. C.
Merriwether, John H. ................................... Louisville, Ky.
Milford, George W. ...................................... Stafford county, Va.
Mishow, Paul J. ........................................... Charleston, S. C.
Morris, John M. .......................................... Charleston, S. C.
Moss, Richard ............................................. Washington, D. C.
Otey, Henry R. ........................................... Raleigh, N. C.
Page, Inman E. ........................................... Fauquier county, Va.
Posey, Francis B. ......................................... Washington, D. C.
Shippen, John M. .......................................... Caroline county, Va.
Smith, Simon P. ........................................... Columbia, S. C.
Taylor, George P. ......................................... Washington, D. C.
Townsend, Alonzo G. ..................................... Charleston, S. C.
Turner, Edward W. ........................................ Washington, D. C.
Watson, Thomas A. ........................................ Washington, D. C.
Whittlesey, George P. .................................... Washington, D. C.

Bowie, Louisa ............................................. Washington, D. C.
Fisher, Ruth R. ........................................... Washington, D. C.
Nichols, Sarah S. ......................................... Washington, D. C.

Senior Class .............................................. 28

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SUMMARY.

Junior Class ............................................. 50
Middle Class ............................................... 38
Senior Class ............................................... 28

Total ....................................................... 116
GENERAL INFORMATION

CONCERNING

NORMAL AND PREPARATORY DEPARTMENTS.

REQUISITES FOR ADMISSION.

All applicants must present satisfactory evidence of good moral character.

Students from other schools must present certificates of honorable dismissal from the proper authority.

Candidates for admission to the Model School must be at least twelve years of age, and for admission to the first year of either the Normal or Preparatory course of study, at least fourteen.

Candidates for admission to the Model School will be examined in the elementary principles of the common English branches, and, in case many apply, those will be preferred who, in judgment of the examiners, give the greatest promise of good scholarship and future usefulness.

For admission to the regular course of study in the Normal Department candidates will be thoroughly examined in reading, writing, mental arithmetic, practical arithmetic, as far as simple interest, (inclusive,) English grammar, (especially etymology and syntax,) and geography, including map drawing.

Often an oral examination, brief and general in its character, will alone be necessary; but the Principals may at any time require a most thorough written examination.

For more advanced standing, proportionate qualifications are required.
NORMAL AND PREPARATORY DEPARTMENTS.

None are received to full membership until they have honorably passed a probation of six months; and no one will be admitted to recitations until he presents a statement from the Secretary or Treasurer of the Institution that all bills or accounts have been properly settled.

TIME OF ADMISSION.

Applicants from abroad should first communicate with the Principals of the Departments in writing, stating age, advancement in study, pecuniary ability, and any other important information.

No one should think of coming without making preliminary arrangements, unless he is thoroughly qualified to pass the required examinations, and has the means to bear all his expenses.

The office of the Principals will be open for examination of candidates for admission for two weeks previous to the opening of the Fall term, and on Monday and Tuesday preceding the beginning of the Winter and Spring terms.

It is highly important that all, whether old or new scholars, should apply in person on one of the above-stated days, and make all necessary preparations before the first day of the term.

Students will not be received after the first week of a term, unless there be some special and satisfactory reason for the delay.

EXAMINATIONS.

Written examinations in all branches studied during the term will be had on the last Monday, Tuesday, and Wednesday of the Fall term, and the last Wednesday, Thursday, and Friday of the Summer term; oral examination in the branches pursued during the Summer term, and, to a certain extent in those pursued during the entire year, will take place on the last Monday, Tuesday, and Wednesday of the Summer term.
No student will be permitted to go on with his class, unless his record during the term and at the examination exhibits good Scholarship.

RECORDS AND CERTIFICATES.

Every recitation and examination is marked and a permanent record kept, in the office of the department, of the attainment of each student, and also of his delinquencies.

Information concerning his progress and deportment is, when requested, communicated to the parent or guardian.

Certificates will be given at the close of each term, showing the records of students, with respect to scholarship, attendance, punctuality, conduct, and examinations.

RELIGIOUS EXERCISES.

All the students are required to attend public worship at least once on the Sabbath, and public prayer in the Chapel every morning, except on Saturdays and Sundays.

There are two weekly prayer meetings at the University, one on Wednesday evening, conducted by the students, and one on Sunday evening, conducted by the officers of the institution.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Library.—Young men in these departments are permitted to draw books from the Library, subject to the regulations between 2:30 and 4 p. m. on Thursdays, and young ladies at the same hours on Mondays, and at no other time.

Society.—The Philosophian Society is organized for literary purposes, and admits by ballot young men who are in either the Normal or Preparatory Course.

There is a similar society among the young ladies.

Money.—Pupils and, also, parents and guardians are advised to deposit all money, above a sufficient amount for necessary expenses, with the Secretary or Treasurer of the institution.
NORMAL AND PREPARATORY DEPARTMENTS.

Philosophical Apparatus.—Practical lectures upon the more important principles of Natural Philosophy will be given at different times throughout the year, and will be fully illustrated by experiments with the apparatus, which is new and quite complete.

EXPENSES.

The rooms in Miner Hall, which is set apart for young ladies, are arranged in suites of two and two closets, each suite to be occupied by two persons. They are uniformly furnished with stove, chairs, bedsteads, table, book-shelves and washstands. Each student will furnish bedding.

The rooms in Clark Hall, which is occupied by young men, are furnished as those in Miner Hall, but are warmed by steam.

No room will be considered engaged beyond the second day of the term unless the rent is paid.

The price of board may vary with the cost of provisions. During the past year it has been $3.00 per week in the boarding hall.

The Treasurer’s bills, including tuition, room-rent, gas and fuel, are to be paid at the beginning of every term. Board in the boarding hall is payable monthly in advance.

The following is an estimate of the necessary expenses for a term of twelve weeks in these departments:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>$3.00 to $3.00</th>
<th>36.00 to 48.00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tuition</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Board, $3.00 to $4.00 per week</td>
<td>36.00 to 48.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Room-rent, gas, and fuel—</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall Term</td>
<td>$9.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter Term</td>
<td>12.00</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Spring Term</td>
<td>7.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$28.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average per term</td>
<td>9.33 4</td>
<td>9.33 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washing</td>
<td>2.00 to 3.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Books and stationery</td>
<td>4 25 to 7.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$54.58 4</td>
<td>$70.33 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In the case of a limited number of worthy indigent students, the charge for tuition and room-rent may be abated, thus reducing the above estimate.

It is estimated that $200 is sufficient to meet all bills for the above items, during the entire academic year of 37 weeks. In case the bills for tuition and room rent are abated, it is estimated that $175 is enough.

No allowance for clothing is made in this estimate.

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**CALENDAR.**

FOR 1871-2.

1871.

Sept. 13........Fall Term began..............................................Wednesday.

Dec. 20........Fall Term ends.................................................Wednesday.

WINTER VACATION, (TWO WEEKS.)

1872.

Jan. 3........Winter Term begins..............................................Wednesday.

March 29......Winter Term ends..............................................Friday

April 3.......Spring Term begins..............................................Wednesday.

June 12.......Spring Term ends ...........................................Wednesday.

SUMMER VACATION, (THIRTEEN WEEKS.)

Sept. 11.......Fall Term begins ...........................................Wednesday.
COLLEGIATE DEPARTMENT.

THIRD YEAR.

FACULTY.

MAJOR GENERAL OLIVER O. HOWARD, LL. D.,
President.

WILLIAM F. BASCOM, A. M.,
Professor of Greek and Latin.

ELIPHALET WHITTLESEY, A. M.,
Dean, and Professor of Rhetoric and English Literature.

FRANCIS L. CARDOZO,
Professor of Latin.

AMZI L. BARBER, A. M.,
Professor of Natural Philosophy, and Acting Professor of Mathematics.

GEORGE G. COLLINS, A. M.,
Tutor.

GEORGE W. MITCHELL, A. B.,
Tutor.

* Died June 22, 1871.
HOWARD UNIVERSITY.

STUDENTS.

SENIORS.
Gregory, James Monroe..............Cleveland, Ohio.
O’Hear, Arthur Clough..............Charleston, S. C.
Settle, Josiah Thomas..............Hamilton, Ohio.
Seniors......................3

JUNIORS.
*Byas, Benjamin........................Columbia, S. C.
Otey, Charles Nelson..............Raleigh, N. C.
Simmons, William J.................Bordentown, N. J.
Juniors......................3

SOPHOMORES.
Carter, James E....................Washington, D. C.
Harris, Charles Oscar............Montgomery, Ala.
Nichols, Matilda Adams...........Washington, D. C.
Sophomores......................4

FRESHMEN.
Brown, Hugh Mason................Washington, D. C.
Cornell, William..................Georgetown, D. C.
Morris, Joseph White...............Charleston, S. C.
Reed, Edward Enoch................Columbia, S. C.
Shadd, Furman Jeremiah...........Washington, D. C.
Stewart, Thomas McCants...........Charleston, S. C.
Freshmen......................6

*Rhetoric.
SUMMARY.

Seniors ................................................................. 3
Juniors ................................................................. 3
Sophomores .......................................................... 4
Freshmen ............................................................. 6
Total ................................................................. 16

CALENDAR.

1871.
Sept. 13........Fall Term began................................. Wednesday.
Dec. 20........Fall Term ends................................. Wednesday.

WINTER VACATION, (TWO WEEKS.)

1782.
Jan. 3........Winter Term begins.............................. Wednesday.
March 29........Winter Term ends........................... Friday.
April 3........Spring Term begins............................ Wednesday.
June 12........Spring Term ends—Commencement........ Wednesday.

SUMMER VACATION, (THIRTEEN WEEKS.)

Sept. 11........Fall Term begins.............................. Wednesday.
REQUISITES FOR ADMISSION.

Candidates for admission to the Freshmen Class are examined in the following or equivalent studies:

LATIN.

Latin Grammar—Andrews and Stoddard, or Harkness.
Caesar—two books.
Cicero—six orations.
Virgil—six books of the Æneid.
Sallust—Catiline.
Harkness's Latin Prose Composition.

GREEK.

Greek Grammar—Hadley or Crosby.
Greek Lessons—Boise.
Xenophon—first three books of the Anabasis.
Homer—first two books of the Iliad.
T. Arnold's Greek Prose Composition—first eighteen sections.

OTHER BRANCHES.

Higher Arithmetic.
Algebra—to Quadratic Equations.
History of Greece.
History of Rome.
Geography—Ancient and Modern.
English Grammar.

Candidates for an advanced standing are examined in the preparatory branches and in those pursued by the classes they propose to enter.

All candidates for admission must furnish certificates of good character, and, if from another college, of their regular dismission. They are also required to make satisfactory arrangements with the Treasurer for the payment of all dues to the University.
COLLEGIATE DEPARTMENT.

COURSE OF STUDY.

FRESHMAN CLASS.

FIRST TERM—

Greek—Homer's Iliad.................................................................Boise.
    Prose Composition............................................................Arnold.
Latin—Livy............................................................................Lincoln.
    Prose Composition............................................................Arnold.
Mathematics—Algebra............................................................Loomis.
English—Rhetoric, Parts I and II....................................Quackenbos.

SECOND TERM—

Greek—Xenophon's Memorabilia............................................Robbins.
    Prose Composition.
Latin—Livy.
    Horace's Odes..............................................................Chase or Lincoln.
    Prose Composition.
Mathematics—Geometry......................................................Loomis.
English—Rhetoric, Part III.
Antiquities—Roman............................................................Bojesen.

THIRD TERM—

Greek—Xenophon's Memorabilia.
    Prose Composition.
Latin—Horace's Odes and Satires....................................Chase or Lincoln.
Mathematics—Geometry.
English—Rhetoric, Parts IV and V.
Antiquities—Grecian............................................................Bojesen.

SOPHOMORE CLASS.

FIRST TERM—

Greek—Panegyricus of Isocrates.............................................Felton.
    Or, Prometheus of Eschylus.....................................Woolsey.
Latin—Horace's Satires and Epistles................................Chase or Lincoln.
Mathematics—Plane Trigonometry........................................Loomis.
English—Rhetoric...............................................................Whately.
SECOND TERM—

**Greek**—Antigone of Sophocles...........................................Woolsey.
Or, Oedipus Tyrannus ......................................................Crosby.

**Latin**—Cicero De Officiis.....................................................Thatcher.
Or, Tusculan Disputations.

**Mathematics**—Spherical Trigonometry.................................Loomis.
Analytical Geometry..............................................................Loomis.

**English**—Rhetoric.

THIRD TERM—

**Greek**—Antigone, or Oedipus Tyrannus.
Demosthenes on the Crown.............................................Champlin.

**Latin**—Tacitus—Germania and Agricola, or History........Tyler.

**Mathematics**—Conic Sections................................................Loomis.

**Botany**—Class-Book of...............................................................Gray.

**English**—Science of Language.............................................Whitney.

FIRST TERM—

**Greek**—Demosthenes.

**Latin**—Satires of Juvenal.

**Natural Philosophy**—Mechanics and Hydrostatics—
Snell’s Olmstead.

**Anatomy and Physiology**—Lectures.

**English**—History of Literature.

**French.**

SECOND TERM—

**Greek**—The Clouds or Birds of Aristophanes.................Felton.

**Latin**—Plays of Terence or Plautus.

**Natural Philosophy**—Snell’s Olmstead.

**English**—Literature.

**French, German, or Spanish.**

THIRD TERM—

**Greek**—Plato’s Gorgias......................................................Woolsey.
Or, Apology and Crito......................................................Tyler.

**Latin**—Quintilian...............................................................Fricze.

**Astronomy**—Treatise on......................................................Loomis.

**Logic**—Elements of.............................................................Whately.

**French, German, or Spanish.**
COLLEGIATE DEPARTMENT.  

SENIOR CLASS.  

FIRST TERM—  
- Mental Science—Human Intellect.................................Porter.  
- Chemistry—Silliman and Baker's Chemistry, and Lectures.  
- Political Philosophy—Science of Wealth.............................Walker.  
- French, German, or Spanish.  
- English—British and American Orators.  

SECOND TERM—  
- Mental Science—Human Intellect.  
- Moral Science.......................................................Hopkins.  
- Political Philosophy—International Law..........................Woolsey.  
- Chemistry—Lectures.  
- Mineralogy........................................................................Dana.  
- French, German, or Spanish.  
- English—British and American Poets.  

THIRD TERM—  
- Political Philosophy—International Law.  
  - Constitution of the United States.  
- Geology.  
- Natural History.  

Lessons in English Bible, compositions, declamations, and extemporaneous discussions, weekly; and public original declamations once a year throughout the course.  
Study of the Greek Testament weekly during the Freshman and Sophomore years.  

DEGREES.  

On recommendation of the Faculty, the usual degrees are conferred on graduates.  

LIBRARY AND APPARATUS.  

LIBRARY.—Students in this Department can draw books from the University Library, subject to the regulations, between the hours of 3 and 4 p. m., every Tuesday and Friday.
The Reading Room is open daily, except Sundays, from 9 A.M. to 4 P.M.

Apparatus.—Sufficient apparatus to illustrate all the common principles of natural philosophy and chemistry has been purchased recently, and is of the most approved construction.

EXPENSES.

The rooms in Miner Hall, which is set apart for young ladies, are arranged in suites of two and two closets, each suite to be occupied by two persons. They are uniformly furnished with stove, chairs, bedsteads, table, book-shelves, and wash-stands. Each student will furnish bedding.

The rooms in Clark Hall, which is occupied by young men, are furnished as those in Miner Hall, but are warmed by steam.

No room will be considered engaged beyond the second day of the term unless the rent is paid.

The price of board may vary with the cost of provisions. During the past year it has been $3.00 per week in the boarding hall.

The Treasurer's bills, including tuition, room-rent, etc., are to be paid at the beginning of every term. Board in the boarding hall is payable monthly in advance.

The following is an estimate of the necessary expenses of term of twelve weeks in this department.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Cost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tuition</td>
<td>$3.00 to $3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Board, $3.00 to $4.00 per week</td>
<td>$36.00 to $48.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Room rent, gas, and fuel—</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall Term</td>
<td>$9.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter Term</td>
<td>$12.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring Term</td>
<td>$7.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>$28.00</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average</td>
<td>9.33\frac{1}{4} to 9.33\frac{3}{4}</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washing</td>
<td>2.00 to 3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Books and stationery</td>
<td>4.25 to 7.00</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>$54.58\frac{3}{4}</strong> to <strong>$70.33\frac{4}{4}</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td><strong>$54.58\frac{3}{4}</strong> to <strong>$70.33\frac{4}{4}</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In the case of a limited number of worthy indigent students, the charge for tuition and room-rent may be abated, thus reducing the above estimate.

It is estimated that $200 is sufficient to meet all bills for the above items, during the entire academic year of thirty-seven weeks. In case the bills for tuition and room-rent are abated, it is estimated that $175 is enough.

No allowance for clothing is made in this estimate.

Some students are aided in defraying their expenses by teaching in the lower departments by limited appropriations from permanent funds given for the purpose, by labor on the grounds, and by employment at trades.
THEOLOGICAL DEPARTMENT.

FIRST YEAR.

FACULTY.

Major General O. O. Howard, LL. D.,

President.

John B. Reeve, D. D.,

Professor.

LECTURERS.

Eliphalet Whittlesey, A. M.

J. Eames Rankin, D. D.

John G. Butler, D. D.

John M. Brown, D. D.

STUDENTS.

Campbell, William Alexander Lamb........Jamaica, W. I.

Carroll, Daniel Albert ......................Washington, D. C.

Hayne, Joseph Elias.........................Charleston, S. C.

Jackson, Thomas Tilghman .....................Virginia.

Murphy, William R..........................Washington, D. C.

Nelson, Simon James Reed................Mt. Pleasant D. C.


Scott, Thomas Henry.........................Washington, D. C.

Watts, Augustus A......................................Washington, D. C.

Webb, William M..................................St. Michaels, Md.

Wiggin, Samuel Adams.........................Washington, D. C.

Wilson, Henry.....................................New York City.

Theological Students.............12
AIM.

The aim of the Theological Department is, to so instruct Christian students that they “shall be able to teach others also.”

CONDITIONS OF ADMISSION.

The Department is open to students of every Christian denomination. Every applicant for admission must present testimonials to his Christian character, to his possession of good natural talents, and to his having received a good education in the common English branches.

COURSE OF INSTRUCTION.

Not less than three years will be required for a complete course; and throughout the entire course the Holy Scriptures will be made the principal study. But, in addition to exegetical studies, during the first year special attention will be given to rhetoric and the English language, and to the evidences of Christianity; the second year, to mental philosophy and biblical and systematic theology; and the third year, to church history, homiletics, and the pastoral work. Where there is extraordinary promise of usefulness, and the circumstances demand it, a shorter course will be provided.

Theological students will also be permitted to attend, free of expense, the lectures in the College Department on natural philosophy, chemistry, and geology, and will have free access to the Library and Reading-room, and to the scientific collections of the University.

Hebrew will be taught by a scholar who has been familiar with the language from his youth.

ELOCUTION.

Thorough training in elocution will be given, with frequent exercises in reading the Scriptures and hymns, and in the delivery of sermons and addresses.
EXPENSES.

No charges will be made for instruction, nor for rent of rooms; but each student will pay $5 per year for the care of rooms and other incidental expenses. Good board can be had for $3 per week; fuel and lights will cost about $20 a year.

There are no scholarships or beneficiary funds for this Department, but it is believed that with the opportunities for self-support which Washington affords, and with the aid of benevolent persons, churches, Sunday schools, etc., which the Faculty will seek, any young man of piety and promise can here enter upon and complete a course of theological studies.

CALENDAR.

The same as in the Collegiate Department—see page 33.
LAW DEPARTMENT.

THIRD YEAR.

FACULTY.

MAJOR GENERAL O. O. HOWARD, LL. D., PRESIDENT

JOHN M. LANGSTON, A. M.,

HON. ALBERT G. RIDDLE,

HON. CHARLES C. NOTT,

HENRY D. BEAM,

Instructor and Secretary
STUDENTS.

SENIOR CLASS.

Belcher, E. R .............................................. Georgia.
Belcher, Edwin ........................................... Georgia.
Boseman, William S ....................................... New York.
Carey, M. A. S ............................................. Michigan.
Gardner, C. H .............................................. Maryland.
Holland, M. M ............................................. Texas.
Johnson, Solomon .......................................... Ohio.
Mitchell, George W ...................................... Virginia.
Moore, M. W .............................................. North Carolina.
Napier, J. C .............................................. Tennessee.
Quarles, John E .......................................... Georgia.
Straker, D. A .............................................. Kentucky.
Wall, O. S. B .............................................. District of Columbia.

Senior Class ......................... 15

JUNIOR CLASS.

Adams, J. O ......................................................
Archibald, Y. W ............................................ Kansas.
Baillard, J. R .......................................... Pennsylvania.
Bland, A. Mushington .............................. South Carolina.
Bradford, John E ........................................ Maryland.
Brown, Henry .............................................. Iowa.
Butler, John H., Jr ..................................... Maryland.
Chew, D. C .............................................. New York.
Cole, J. W .............................................. Pennsylvania.
Conant, John H ........................................... Kentucky.
Cook, J. F ............................................... District of Columbia.
Cromwell, John W ....................................... Virginia.
Cuney, J. J .............................................. Texas.
Dickson, C. H ........................................... Indiana.
Douglass, Robert C .................................. District of Columbia.
<table>
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<th>State/Region</th>
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<td>Ford, Gabriel L</td>
<td>Kentucky</td>
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<td>Freund, L. Paul</td>
<td>Illinois</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hawkesworth, J. Malcolm</td>
<td>Pennsylvania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hatton, George W</td>
<td>District of Columbia</td>
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<td>Hopkins, Marcus S</td>
<td>District of Columbia</td>
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<td>Johnson, Jerome A</td>
<td>District of Columbia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lavalette, W. A</td>
<td>Pennsylvania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence, C. H</td>
<td>New Hampshire</td>
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<tr>
<td>Leary, John S</td>
<td>North Carolina</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lee, Joseph E</td>
<td>Pennsylvania</td>
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<tr>
<td>Locke, Pliny I</td>
<td>Pennsylvania</td>
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<tr>
<td>McBride, Cornelius</td>
<td>Ohio</td>
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<tr>
<td>Matthews, William F</td>
<td>Maryland</td>
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<tr>
<td>Moss, J. A</td>
<td>Virginia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O'Hara, James E</td>
<td>North Carolina</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parker, Christopher C</td>
<td>District of Columbia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patterson, John E</td>
<td>Arkansas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parke, H. W</td>
<td>District of Columbia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pierce, McGill</td>
<td>Virginia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phillipp, M. B</td>
<td>Ohio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robinson, N. E</td>
<td>District of Columbia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Riggles, John H</td>
<td>District of Columbia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rock, J. C</td>
<td>Vermont</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serrington, William</td>
<td>California</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, James H</td>
<td>District of Columbia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Keith</td>
<td>New York</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stokely, C. H. W</td>
<td>District of Columbia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sythe, W. A</td>
<td>Maryland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tabor, Charles</td>
<td>Wisconsin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terry, S. A</td>
<td>New York</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thompson, Richard G</td>
<td>Virginia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tompkins, R. W</td>
<td>District of Columbia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tirtlot, W. M</td>
<td>Ohio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wagner, Henry O., Jr.</td>
<td>Colorado Territory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Webb, Frank J</td>
<td>Texas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whiting, Ambrose</td>
<td>Pennsylvania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Virginia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Junior Class: 52
GRADUATES OF 1871.

Bell, Louis A.......................... District of Columbia.
Cook, John H.................................. Ohio.
Johnson, George D.......................... Pennsylvania.
Johnson, John H.............................. Missouri.
Mabson, George L........................... North Carolina.
Shadd, A. W................................. Pennsylvania.
Thomas, C. N................................ Pennsylvania.
Warrick, Thomas B........................... Virginia.
Williams, John H............................ North Carolina.
Wynn, Walthall G............................. Michigan.

Graduates................................. 10

SUMMARY.

Senior Class............................................. 15
Junior Class............................................. 52
Graduates................................................. 10
Total...................................................... 77
LOCATION.

The exercises of the Law Department are held in the Howard University building, at the head of Seventh street, where large and convenient rooms have been specially fitted up for the purposes of recitations, lectures, and moot courts.

DESIGN.

The design of this Department is to give a complete course of legal education to students desiring to enter upon the profession of the law. And while it is not attempted to familiarize the student with all the details of local practice, the exercises of the Department are directed to the end of a complete preparation of its graduates, by means of thorough instruction in legal and collateral branches of study, as well as by practice in the moot courts, including the drawing of papers and pleadings, and the argument of causes, for successful effort at the bar.

ADMISSION.

While a certain degree of mental discipline is indispensable to enable the student to master the principles of law, and while such preliminary training is recommended, any person of suitable age and good moral character may be admitted to the classes and exercises of the Department, the graduation of each depending upon the regularity of his attendance, the diligence of his application, his proficiency in the studies pursued, and his success in passing the final examination and in presenting and delivering a legal dissertation acceptable to the Faculty, at the close of the course.

The advantages of the Department are free to all who are duly qualified. Before attending upon the lectures and other exercises, students must apply to the Secretary of the Board for tickets of admission, and must make a satisfactory arrangement with the Treasurer for the payment of all dues to the University.
COURSE OF STUDY.

The course of study embraces the subjects of international and constitutional law, the various branches of the common law, equity, and admiralty. The text-books used will be mainly the following, viz.:

FIRST YEAR.

Walker's Introduction to American Law.
Blackstone's Commentaries.
Kent's Commentaries.
Smith on Contracts.

SECOND YEAR.

Greenleaf on Evidence.
Hilliard on Torts.
Washburne on Real Property.
Williams on Real Property.
Parsons on Bills and Notes.
Stephen on Pleading.
Adams's Equity.
Bishop on Criminal Law.

RECITATIONS.

The students study and make regular recitations from the text-books indicated, each being required to furnish his own books. The recitations and other exercises are held from 5 to 8 o'clock p. m., with special reference to the needs and opportunities of those who are engaged during the business hours of the day in clerical and other pursuits.

LECTURES.

During each term special courses of lectures on the different branches of the law will be delivered; and the lectures and subjects will be announced from time to time.
FORENSIC EXERCISES.

Forensic exercises are held, under the superintendence of the Dean of the Department, on one evening of each week for the benefit of members of the Junior Class. These exercises consist of orations, both extemporaneous and written, debates, and essays upon legal topics. And, in connection therewith, especial attention is given to instruction in composition, elocution, and the essentials of correct and effective speaking.

MOOT COURTS.

Moot courts are also held each week, at which causes previously assigned are conducted and argued by members of the Senior Class. This court is organized with a view to the thorough drill of students in the practical preparation and argument of causes. The students acting as counsel are required to draw all papers and pleadings incident to the institution and conduct of the cause, and to deliver a carefully and thoroughly prepared argument.

LIBRARY.

The Library of the Department consists of elementary and other works of the law, for the use of all the students, but more especially for the use of members of the Senior Class in practice in the moot court.

SESSIONS.

The course of study occupies two years, and the sessions of each year are regulated as follows: The first session begins on the first Monday of October and ends on the second Friday of February. The second session begins on the Monday after the second Friday of February and ends on the last Friday of June.
Tuition.

The charge per year is .............................................. $50
If paid monthly .................................................. 45
If paid for the whole course in advance .............. 80

Graduation and Degrees.

All students who pursue the course of study prescribed in this Department, and comply with the regulations of the University otherwise, upon passing a satisfactory examination, will receive the degree of Bachelor of Laws, and, upon motion, may be admitted to the Bar of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia.

No degree can be conferred, however, until all books are returned to the Library and all dues to the University discharged.
MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

THIRD YEAR.

FACULTY.

Major General Oliver O. Howard, LL. D.,
President.

Silas L. Loomis, A. M., M. D.,
University Professor of Chemistry.

Robert Reyburn, A. M., M. D.,
Wadsworth Professor of the Principles and Practice of Surgery,
and Clinical and Operative Surgery.

Joseph Taber Johnson, A. M., M. D.,
Secretary, and Professor of Obstetrics and Diseases of Women
and Children, and Clinical Midwifery.

Gideon S. Palmer, A. M., M. D.,
Dean, and Professor of Physiology and Hygiene,
and Clinical Lecturer on Diseases of the Nervous System.

Charles B. Purvis, A. M., M. D.,
Professor of Materia Medica and Medical Jurisprudence,
and Clinical Lecturer on Diseases of the Chest.

Phineas H. Strong, A. M., M. D.,
Professor of the Principles and Practice of Medicine.

Alexander T. Augusta, A. M., M. D.,
Professor of Descriptive and Surgical Anatomy,
and Clinical Lecturer on Diseases of the Skin.
JESPYRE E. CHENEY, A. M., M. D.,
Lecturer on Microscopy, and Demonstrator of Anatomy.

THOMAS B. HOOD, M. D., *
Demonstrator of Anatomy, and Lecturer on Pathology.

BELLA C. BARROWS, M. D.,
Lecturer on Ophthalmology, and Clinical Lecturer on Diseases of the Eye.

WILLIAM H. SEAMAN,
Lecturer on Botany.

OSCAR OLDBERG,
Lecturer on Practical Pharmacy.

***

MEDICAL GRADUATES OF 1871.

Bowen, James L. N..........................Washington, D. C.
Brooks, George W............................Washington, D. C.
Nichols, Danforth B., A. M..............Washington, D. C.
Sladen, Joseph A.............................Massachusetts.

Graduates..................................5

***

MEDICAL STUDENTS.

SENIOR CLASS.

Bascom, John B...............................Pennsylvania.

Crusor, Washington F......................Washington, D. C.
Cornish, Lewis A...........................Washington, D. C.
Frisby, S. Clark............................Pennsylvania.

Goerner, Emiel..............................Prussia.

* Resigned.
MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

Hall, Reverdy M..................................Maryland.
Jordan, Jesse P ..................................Maryland.
Riley, Jerome R....................................Illinois.
Smith, Charles W. T...............................Bermuda, West Indies.
Spackman, Mary D.................................Washington, D. C.
Thompson, William H..............................New York.
Watts, S. Roger....................................Massachusetts.

Senior Class......................................12

JUNIOR CLASS.

Adams, Arthur C.................................Washington, D. C.
Augusta, William E...............................Pennsylvania.
Blair, David.......................................Washington, D. C.
Brown, John M.....................................Washington, D. C.
Bronaugh, Frank W................................New Jersey.
Barnes, W. Spotwood.............................Pennsylvania.
Benish, Anna......................................Prussia.
Clark, E. Fitzgerald..............................Barbadoes, West Indies.
Clinton, John B..................................New York.
Davis, Thomas J..................................Virginia.
Davis, John T......................................South Carolina.
De Witter, Jacob..................................England.
Ford, Ed. Taylor..................................Barbadoes, West Indies.
Frederick, John D.................................Pennsylvania.
Groves, Annie J..................................Texas.
Harmer, Joseph R................................Pennsylvania.
Hill, Andrew F....................................Pennsylvania.
Jackson, Thornton A..............................Washington, D. C.
King, N. Lawson..................................Kentucky.
King, Samuel E.................................Barbadoes, West Indies.
Lee, Philip A......................................Virginia.
Miller, Thomas S. P...............................Maine.
Neely, Louisa H.................................Kentucky.
O'Hara, James E..................................North Carolina.
Oldberg, Oscar....................................Sweden.
Oldberg, Rudolph.................................Sweden.
Seaman, William F..............................New Jersey.
SHADD, Charles S. ........................................ Pennsylvania.
Sumby, Sidney A ........................................ Washington, D. C.
Simpson, Ella T ........................................... Canada.
Vidal, Etienne C ........................................ Pennsylvania.

Junior Class ................................. 31

PHARMACEUTICAL STUDENTS.

SENIOR CLASS.
Peck, Richard N .......................................... Washington, D. C.

Senior Class .......................... 1

JUNIOR CLASS.
Cassey, J. K ................................................ Pennsylvania.
Neely, John L ........................................... Kentucky.
Kübel, Edward ........................................... Sweden.

Junior Class ............................. 3

SUMMARY.

GRADUATES .............................................................. 5

MEDICAL STUDENTS—
Seniors ............................................................. 12
Juniors ................................................................. 31

PHARMACEUTICAL STUDENTS—
Seniors ............................................................... 1
Juniors ................................................................. 3

Total ................................................................. 52
ORDER OF LECTURES, MEDICAL DEPARTMENT, SESSION 1871-'72.

(The fourth annual course of lectures commenced Wednesday, October 11, 1871, and will terminate the first week in March, 1872.)

CLINICAL INSTRUCTION.

<table>
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<th>Hours</th>
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DIDACTIC INSTRUCTION.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Monday</th>
<th>Tuesday</th>
<th>Wednesday</th>
<th>Thursday</th>
<th>Friday</th>
<th>Saturday</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Clinical lectures on Diseases of the Skin, Prof. Augusta, after January 1, 1872.
THE BUILDINGS,

With their grounds, consisting of about four acres, adjoin the University Park. The main building is four stories in height, and is equal, if not superior in its style of architecture and facilities for the accommodation of medical students, to any of the first-class Medical Colleges. The lecture rooms are conveniently arranged, and will accommodate two hundred and forty students.

THE APPARATUS,

And the material of the cabinets of the several chairs, have been selected with the greatest care. They are well arranged for an ample illustration of the several branches taught.

THE ORPHAN ASYLUM

Affords ample opportunity for the study of diseases of children.

THE ARMY MEDICAL MUSEUM

Of the United States, in this city, contains the most elaborate collection of surgical, pathological, anatomical, and microscopical specimens in the world. This museum is accessible to medical students, and furnishes them with facilities for medical and surgical instruction not to be found in any other city in this country.

BOTANY.

The Governmental Botanical Gardens present superior facilities for the study of botany.

HOSPITAL FACILITIES.

The hospital contains over three hundred patients and presents unusual facilities for the study of practical medicine and surgery.
CLINICAL INSTRUCTION.

Arrangements have been made for the admission of the students of medicine, under proper restrictions, to the Freedmen's General Hospital and Asylum, situated within the grounds of the Institution, for the purpose of studying diseases at the bed-side; surgical, medical, and obstetrical cases will be seen by the classes under the supervision of the Professors, and operations will be performed in their presence in the amphitheatre, and Clinical instruction will be given daily during the course, at 3½ o'clock P. M.

PRACTICAL SURGERY.

A surgical clinic is held by the Professor of Surgery on Wednesday at the hospital, and during the session a large number of capital operations are performed in presence of the class. The students in rotation are required to assist in the operations, and receive special instruction in the management and after-treatment of the patients. Minor surgical operations will be assigned to advanced students.

PRACTICAL OBSTETRICS.

Advanced students will receive instruction in the actual practice of midwifery, under the direction of the Professor of Obstetrics. Those of the graduating class, who wish to avail themselves of this privilege, will hand their names to the Professor of Obstetrics, and cases will be assigned to their care.

PRACTICAL ANATOMY.

Special attention will be given to practical anatomy. Classes will be formed early in the term. There will be an abundant supply of anatomical material; and the students will possess unusual facilities for the pursuit of this important branch of medical education.
DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM.

The Hospital contains a number of patients, manifesting various diseases of the nervous system, which present a rich field for study.

PRACTICE OF MEDICINE.

The weekly clinic by the Professor of the Practice of Medicine is one of the most valuable to the medical students, as it includes practical instructions upon the diseases most frequently met with by the young practitioner of medicine.

DISEASE OF THE CHEST.

This important class of diseases will be amply illustrated and explained, and thorough instruction will also be given in Auscultation and Percussion.

DISEASES OF THE SKIN.

This essential and often neglected branch of medical study will be thoroughly taught by the Professor in charge, and cases of the various forms of skin diseases will be shown to the students.

DISEASES OF THE EYE.

Special attention will be given to this branch by the Professor of Ophthalmology, and thorough instruction will be given in the use of the Ophthalmoscope.

FEMALE STUDENTS.

A number of female medical students have already availed themselves of the advantages and facilities offered to them in the Medical Department of this University. To all who shall hereafter present themselves a cordial welcome is extended; and separate dissecting rooms and other conveniences have been arranged for their exclusive use.
LIBRARY.

Arrangements are being made for the establishment of a Medical Library and Museum, which will be accessible to all the students.

AD EUNDEM DEGREES.

The *ad eundem* degree of Doctor of Medicine may be conferred upon any regular graduate in good standing who has been engaged in the legitimate practice of medicine for not less than five years, on payment of the graduation fee.

PHARMACY.

Instruction will be given in all the branches necessary to a thorough education in Pharmacy. The Dispensary attached to the Hospital is open to the students of Pharmacy, where they will be instructed in the properties, preparation, and compounding of medicines.

REQUIREMENTS FOR MATRICULATION.

1. The applicant must furnish evidence of a good moral character.

2. He must possess a thorough English education, a knowledge of the elementary treatises of mathematics, and sufficient acquaintance with the Latin language to understand prescriptions and the medical terms in common use.

3. He must, after examination, make a satisfactory arrangement with the Treasurer for the payment of all dues to the University, and apply to the Secretary of the Board of Trustees for a ticket of Matriculation and admission to the Lectures.

REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION.

MEDICINE.

1. The candidate must have studied medicine not less than *three years*, under the supervision of a regular practitioner of
medicine, during which time he shall have attended two full courses of lectures at some regular Medical College, the last of which shall have been in this Institution.

2. He must have dissected at least one year, and attended the clinical lectures.

3. He must present to the Faculty an acceptable thesis, original and in his own handwriting, upon some medical subject.

4. He must pass a satisfactory examination in all the branches of the course.

**PHARMACY.**

1. The candidate must have studied two years with a druggist duly authorized to practice his profession.

2. He must have attended two full courses of lectures on Pharmacy, the last of which shall have been in Howard University.

3. He must present an acceptable pharmaceutical thesis, original and in his own handwriting.

4. He must pass a satisfactory examination in the various branches taught.

**FEES—MEDICAL COURSE.**

Matriculation................................................. $5 00
Course of Lectures ....................................... 100 00
Graduation .................................................. 30 00
Single ticket .............................................. 15 00

Clinical instruction free to medical students of the University; graduates and matriculants of other regular Medical Colleges, $10.00.

**FEES—PHARMACEUTICAL COURSE.**

Matriculation.................................................. $5 00
Full course of Lectures ................................ 50 00
Graduation .................................................. 20 00
MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

TO CLERGYMEN.

All regularly-ordained clergymen are admitted to the medical lectures upon the payment of the matriculation fee.

TO THE PROFESSION.

All graduates of regularly accredited Medical or Pharmaceutical Colleges may be admitted to the lectures upon payment of the matriculation fee.

TICKETS FOR COURSES OF LECTURES

Must be obtained from John A. Cole, Secretary of the Board of Trustees, before attendance upon any of the lectures.

For information address—

Prof. JOS. TABER JOHNSON, M. D.,
Secretary Medical Department,
Corner Tenth Street and New York Avenue, Washington, D. C.
TEXT-BOOKS AND WORKS OF REFERENCE.

Chemistry.—Attfield's General Medical and Pharmaceutical Chemistry; Lehman's Physiological Chemistry; Taylor's Toxicology, and Taylor's Chemistry for Reference.

Surgery.—Druitt's Surgery; Gross' Principles and Practice of Surgery; Paget's Surgical Pathology; Macleod's Surgical Diagnosis; Holmes' System of Surgery.

Obstetrics.—Bedford's or Tyler Smith's Obstetrics; Thomas on Diseases Peculiar to Women; West on Diseases of Women; and West or Tanner on Diseases of Children.

Anatomy.—Leidy's Elementary Treatise on Human Anatomy; Wilson's Anatomy, with Kolliker's Microscopical Anatomy; Sharpey and Quain's Anatomy; Gray's Anatomy; Agnew's Dissector, and Hodge's Dissector.

Institutes of Medicine.—Marshall's Physiology; Dalton's Physiology; Draper's Physiology; Beal on the Microscope.

Materia Medica.—Stille's Pathology; Virchow's Pathology; Pereira's or Biddle's Materia Medica; Carson's Synopsis; Wood & Bache's Dispensatory; Headland upon the Action of Medicines.

Practice of Medicine.—Flint's, Wood's, and Bennett's Treatises upon the Practice of Medicine; Walsh on the Diseases of the Heart and Lungs; and Tanner's Practice of Medicine; Reynolds' System of Medicine.

Botany.—Wood's Botany.
MILITARY DEPARTMENT.

SECOND YEAR.

OFFICERS.

Major General OLIVER O. HOWARD, U. S. Army,

President.

Captain MELVILLE C. WILKINSON, U. S. Army,

Military Instructor, and Commandant of Cadets.

CADET OFFICERS.

JAMES M. GREGORY............................Captain.
CHARLES N. OTEY................................First Lieutenant.
JAMES E. CARTER............................Second Lieutenant.
HUGH M. BROWNE..........................First Lieutenant and Adjutant.
T. MCCANTS STEWART......................Sergeant-Major.
JOSIAH T. SETTLE..............................First Sergeant.
ARTHUR C. O'HEAR........................Second Sergeant.
ROBERT L. MITCHELL.................Third Sergeant.
CHARLES O. HARRIS.....................Fourth Sergeant.
FURMAN J. SHADD..............................Fifth Sergeant.
WILLIAM J. SIMMONS....................First Corporal.
JOSEPH W. MORRIS........................Second Corporal.
INMAN E. PAGE..............................Third Corporal.
JAMES W. CAMP..............................Fourth Corporal.
JOHN W. BELL.................................Quartermaster Sergeant and Armorer.
AIM.

The design of this Department is to give a knowledge of military tactics, secure physical vigor and establish habits of neatness, punctuality and order.

ORGANIZATION.

Young men who are physically eligible and not specially excused, will be organized into companies of infantry, and be known as "Howard University Cadets."

The Commandant is charged with all the details of military instruction, and, with the approval of the Military Committee of the Trustees, selects his officers from the students, with reference to their military aptitude, general deportment, and proficiency in studies.

Young men are required to provide themselves, as soon as possible after admission, with the prescribed uniform.

MILITARY EXERCISES.

This exercise is so ordered as to subserve the ends of physical culture, and requires the attendance of all cadets one hour daily. It will embrace the following subjects:

1. Infantry Tactics.—To comprise schools of the soldier, company and battalion, with skirmishing, the forms of parade, and duties of guards.

2. Artillery Tactics.—To comprise the school of the piece for field guns, with such further artillery instruction as may be found practicable.

3. Special Exercises.—To comprise the use of the sword, the sabre and bayonet, and gymnastics.

DISCIPLINE.

All students are required to observe and conform to such regulations as, from time to time, may be promulgated by
the Commandant of Cadets. The University Buildings are subject to inspection by him, and by the officer of the day. A careful record will be kept of each pupil's conduct in this department, and a regular report will be made by the Commandant to each of the several Faculties of all delinquencies, with such appropriate remarks as the case may require.

These reports will constitute a part of the permanent records of the department to which the student, in a given instance, may belong, and he will be subject to such discipline as the case may demand.

ARMS.

Cadet muskets, the same as are now in use at the United States Military Academy, West Point, have been furnished the University.

Field guns for artillery practice will be provided when required.
COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT.

SECOND YEAR.

FACULTY.

Major General O. O. Howard, LL. D.,

President.

William R. Hooper,

General Superintendent.

H. H. Northrup,*

Principal.

E. B. George, LL. B.,

Principal.

John Tweedale,

Instructor in Penmanship and Accounts.

LECTURERS.

Prof. John M. Langston,

Lecturer on Partnership.

Hon. D. L. Eaton,

Lecturer on Banking.

Prof. W. F. Bascom,

Lecturer on Commercial Law.

*Resigned in May, 1871.
### Students

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>City</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alexander, George W</td>
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<tr>
<td>Archer, Wyatt</td>
<td>Petersburg, Va.</td>
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<td>Armstead, John</td>
<td>Washington, D. C.</td>
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<td>Black, John H</td>
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<td>Brown, J. S.</td>
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<td>Brown, Louis B</td>
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<td>Bruce, Douglass</td>
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<td>Butcher, J. H.</td>
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<td>Chew, Abraham</td>
<td>Washington, D. C.</td>
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<td>Davis, Charles William</td>
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<td>Fisher, David A</td>
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<td>Francis, John R</td>
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<td>Freeman, Benjamin C</td>
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<td>Washington, D. C.</td>
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<td>Green, William A</td>
<td>Boston, Mass.</td>
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<td>Hardy, Daniel</td>
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<td>Hogan, John</td>
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<td>Jackson, R. J</td>
<td>Richmond, Va.</td>
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<td>Johnson, R. I</td>
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<td>Ketchum, C. E.</td>
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<td>King, L. C.</td>
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<td>McNeal, Joshua</td>
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<td>Martin, George</td>
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<td>Ray, T. C.</td>
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<td>Renfro, George W</td>
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<td>Ringgold, Bennett</td>
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<td>Robinson, E. J.</td>
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Ross, Richard B........................................Washington, D. C.
Saunders, James S.......................................Washington, D. C.
Savoy, Edward A........................................Washington, D. C.
Simms, John A.............................................Washington, D. C.
Simpson, Thomas.........................................Washington, D. C.
Small, Thomas.............................................Washington, D. C.
Smallwood, Thomas......................................Washington, D. C.
Smith, Alexander.........................................Washington, D. C.
Stewart, Charles B......................................Washington, D. C.
Stewart, Lamp.............................................Washington, D. C.
Strahan, Robert..........................................Washington, D. C.
Taylor, Edward............................................Washington, D. C.
Tinney, Dennis............................................Washington, D. C.
Tinney, John...............................................Washington, D. C.
Turley, H..................................................Washington, D. C.
Ware, William............................................Washington, D. C.
Weems, John L.............................................Washington, D. C.
Wheeler, George..........................................Washington, D. C.

Duffield, E. A..............................................Washington, D. C.
Edwards, Caroline.......................................Washington, D. C.
Ennis, Mary C..............................................Washington, D. C.
Gant, Mary................................................Washington, D. C.
Gilbert, Mary..............................................Washington, D. C.
Hughes, Jennie...........................................Harrisonburg, Pa.
Massey, Lucy..............................................Washington, D. C.
Murphy, Elizabeth.......................................Philadelphia, Pa.
Randolph, Ella............................................Washington, D. C.
Randolph, Julia............................................Washington, D. C.
Shanklin, Mary............................................Washington, D. C.
Weaver, Alice R............................................Washington, D. C.
Webster, Harriet.........................................Washington, D. C.

Commercial Students..................65
COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT.

AIM.

This department has been organized with a view to furnish opportunities for a thorough business education, more especially for those who look forward to some business employment, and who have not the time nor the means to pursue a complete classical, scientific, or professional course.

COURSES OF STUDY.

There are two courses of study: A Shorter Course, to include instruction in arithmetic and its applications to commercial transactions; in grammar, and the appropriate forms of business; in book-keeping, both by single and double entry, sufficient to enable one to keep a set of books for the ordinary avocations in life; and in the principles of penmanship, according to the Spencerian system. Also, instruction will be given in the simple principles of Law, such as every man, and especially every business man, ought to understand.

The Complete Course will include all before mentioned, and in addition more thorough instruction in the science of accounts, as applied to partnership, complicated company business, agencies, exchange, commission, manufacturing, banking, shipping, and other forms of business; also more thorough instruction in commercial law.

CONDITIONS OF ADMISSION.

No definite conditions of admission are required, other than that applicants should be of sufficient age and attainments to comprehend the instruction given. Students, as a rule, shall be at least fifteen years old, and shall have a fair English education; but to accommodate those whose early advantages have been limited, instruction will be simplified as much as possible.
TIMES OF ADMISSION.

Students who are properly qualified can enter this Department at any time when it is in session, inasmuch as instruction is given to a great extent to *individuals*, rather than to *classes*. Application can be made in writing or in person.

LOCATION AND HOURS.

This Department, during the current year, occupies the east parlor of the Congregational Church, corner of Tenth and G streets, and holds its sessions from 6 to 10 p. m., thus accommodating those who are connected with the Departments of Government, and those who may labor otherwise during the day.

TERMS.

Instruction in the branches of the shorter course is for the present fixed at $2.00 per calendar month, payable monthly in advance; and for the complete course $3.00 per month.

CERTIFICATES AND DIPLOMAS.

Certificates of progress and attainment will be given at any time by the instructors in the Department; and to those who complete the course satisfactorily, a diploma will be given by the proper officers of the Institution.
MUSICAL DEPARTMENT.

SECOND YEAR.

MAJOR GENERAL O. O. HOWARD, LL. D.,

PRESIDENT.

INSTRUCTORS.

ANNA THOMAS,

Washington, D. C.

GABRIEL S. FORD,

Washington, D. C.

PUPILS.

Corner, Charles O. L..................Washington, D. C.
Fisher, Ruth..............................Washington, D. C.
Hale, Sarah J...........................Montgomery, Ala.
Hobson, Mary F..........................Richmond, Va.
Jones, Sarah ............................Oberlin, Ohio.
Kinkle, Alice W..........................Lynchburg, Va.
McLemore, Virginia....................Montgomery, Ala.
Nash, William...........................Columbia, S. C.
Orrie, Mary K...........................Winchester, Va.
Page, Eleanora..........................Washington, D. C.
Perkins, Fannie.........................Lynchburg, Va.
COURSE OF STUDY.

The course of study includes thorough instruction in the rudiments of vocal and instrumental music, in connection with the elements of musical composition, harmony, and thorough bass. The pupils are graded in two divisions; the first division taking Richardson's Advanced School and Johnson's Thorough Bass, with the studies of distinguished authors. The second division is composed of beginners in Richardson's Modern School.

Both divisions unite in a class, on Friday of each week, for a review of rudiments with blackboard exercises. At these meetings at least one pupil is required to prepare and play for the benefit of the class. Advanced pupils are also requested to furnish music for monthly rhetoricals. All study and practice hours are under strict regulations, and two pianos are in constant use by the pupils.

TERMS.

One quarter, 24 lessons on pianoforte......................$12 00
One quarter use of piano, daily, one hour................. 3 00
" " " two hours.............. 5 00
Cultivation of the Voice one quarter, 24 lessons.... 15 00
Harmony and Thorough Bass................................. 5 00

Thorough instruction in the rudiments of vocal music will be given to classes, composed of any members of the Institution who wish it, without extra charge.
GENERAL INFORMATION.

INCORPORATION.

On the 2d of March, 1867, Congress passed an act incorporating the Howard University, in the District of Columbia, for the education of youth in the liberal arts and sciences, the Institution to consist of Normal, Collegiate, Theological, Law, Medical, Agricultural, and such other departments as the Board of Trustees shall establish. The first meeting of the corporators was held March 19, 1867. A Board of Trustees was chosen; President, Secretary, and Executive Committee of the Board elected, and steps taken to carry on vigorously the enterprise so auspiciously begun.

UNIVERSITY BUILDINGS.

There are seven buildings already in use, which in architectural design are every way suitable for their purposes. The principal University edifice is four stories in height, and contains rooms for lectures and recitations, a chapel, library, philosophical rooms, museum, and offices. Miner Hall for young ladies is three stories in height above the basement, and will accommodate one hundred students and instructors.

The basement is completely arranged and furnished for all purposes of a Boarding Hall.

Clark Hall for young men will accommodate two hundred students with rooms. In its basement is a large room adapted to military drills and gymnastic exercises.

Another building is nearly ready for use, containing a chapel and rooms for the accommodation of the Normal Department.

The buildings for the Medical Department and Hospital, with their grounds, adjoin the University park. The main
building is five stories in height, and is equal if not superior, in its style of architecture and facilities for the accommodation of the medical students, to any of the first-class medical colleges. The lecture-rooms are conveniently arranged, and will accommodate two hundred and forty students. The general hospital connected with this Department will accommodate over three hundred patients.

An additional building for the accommodation of one hundred patients will soon be completed.

THE DIFFERENT DEPARTMENTS,

Already organized, wholly or in part, are the Normal, Preparatory, Collegiate, Theological, Industrial, Law, Medical, Military, Commercial and Musical. Other Departments will be formed from time to time when required. Every Department is open to all applicants who possess mental and moral fitness.

LIBRARY, CABINET, ETC.

Four rooms, fitted up with great care, have been set apart, one for the library, one for the cabinet of minerals, one for the museum of curiosities, and one for the picture gallery.

The Library numbers about 6,500 volumes. It embraces a large and valuable list of works on ecclesiastical, general and natural history; biblical, theological and medical works; prison and reformatory statistics; poetical, educational and miscellaneous books.

All students of the University are allowed to draw books, subject to the regulations.

The Mineral Cabinet is furnished with proper cases, in which the geological and mineralogical specimens have been carefully arranged. It contains a varied and valuable collection of fossils, minerals and rocks, including fine specimens of American and foreign marbles; also, ores in duplicate and triplicate of the various precious metals. The entire collection contains over 3,000 specimens.

The Museum, in another room, contains various articles
illustrative of foreign and American history—of the latter, particularly during the recent civil war, it presents many curious objects of interest. One case in this room is devoted to coins, medals, and curious notes. The collection of coins is quite extensive. Large and valuable additions have been made to the museum during the year.

The picture gallery embraces portraits of many distinguished men and women, photographic views of the late war, and steel and plate engravings of various subjects, and other pictures. The views of the war are especially valuable.

The Trustees are desirous of enlarging the collections in these departments, and solicit contributions from all friends of the institution; such gifts will always be acknowledged by the President and Librarian over their own signatures.

LABOR.

While the institution through its officers will do all in its power to secure aid, in the form of pay for labor done, for all worthy students who have little or no means, yet it cannot promise any definite amount of work, or support without work, for any definite number of students.

During the past year many students have been enabled to support themselves, wholly or in part, by manual labor and in other ways. Not a few have found, through their Representatives, positions as clerks, messengers, and watchmen in the Departments of Government. Others have found work at their trades—such as carpentering, tailoring, painting, blacksmithing, and gardening. Others still have acted as janitors, watchmen, and laborers in the University building and on the grounds. It is true here as it ever is elsewhere, that the industrious and faithful can find work at good pay.

AIMS AND NEEDS.

The University aims to provide for students the training necessary for commencing any legitimate business, to fit them for teaching others in the schools and in the professions, or to fill with credit any position which duty, necessity, or inclination may lead them to undertake.
Many of the students need a helping hand to enable them to pursue their course. Such aid has been extended to the most needy and deserving, as the state of the fund raised for that purpose would allow. Great good has in this direction been accomplished by contributions from benevolent persons in this country and in England.

There is still need in each of the departments of large additions to the endowments.

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GENERAL SUMMARY.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Department</th>
<th>Number</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Normal Department</td>
<td>225</td>
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<td>Preparatory</td>
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<td>Commercial</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Musical</td>
<td>19</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Deduct names repeated............................................. 16

Total number of students in actual attendance since September 15, 1870............................................. 566

N. B.—This catalogue is published in the autumnal term, 1871, and includes all students in attendance since the date of the last previous one, issued in June, 1870.
GENERAL CALENDAR.

1871-’72.

1871.
Sept. 13.—Normal, Preparatory, Collegiate, Theological, Military, Commercial, and Musical Departments opened......... Wednesday.

Oct. 2.—Law Department opened................................. Monday.
Oct. 11.—Medical Department opened............................. Wednesday.
Dec. 18-20.—Examinations in Normal and Preparatory Departments.......................... Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday.
Dec. 20.—Fall term ends in Academic and Theological Departments..................................................... Wednesday.

1872.
Jan. 3.—Winter term of Academic and Theological Department opens.............................................. Wednesday.
Feb. 9.—First session of Law Department ends.............. Friday.
Feb. 12.—Second session of Law Department begins........ Monday.
March 1.—Medical Department closes............................... Friday.
Mar. 27-9.—Examinations in Normal and Preparatory Departments........................................... Wednesday, Thursday, Friday.
Mar. 29.—Winter term closes in Academic and Theological Departments............................................ Friday.
April 3.—Spring term opens in Academic and Theological Departments.......................................... Wednesday.
June 10-12.—Examinations in Academic Departments........... Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday.
June 12.—Spring term ends in Academic and Theological Departments................................................. Wednesday.
Sept. 11.—Academic and Theological Departments open........ Wednesday.
Oct. 9.—Medical Department opens................................. Wednesday.
Oct. 7.—Law Department opens.......................................... Monday.