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# **ALLEN, Maryrose Reeves**

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# Maryrose Reeves Allen Papers Collection 160-1 to 160-21

Prepared by Robin Van Fleet June 1993

MANUSCRIPT DIVISION

#### **Scope Note**

The papers of Maryrose Reeves Allen (1899-1992), educator and administrator, reflect her personal life, education and the teaching positions she held during her lifetime. These papers date from circa 1914, when Mrs. Allen was attending grammar and highschool, until her retirement in 1967. The collection is comprised of 12 linear feet. These papers were acquired in 1992 by Moorland-Spingarn via Mrs. Allen's estate.

Mrs. Allen attended the Sargent School of Physical Education for Women at Boston University from approximately 1920 until 1939. While at the Sargent School, Mrs. Allen completed normal school, undergraduate, graduate school and had begun her doctoral studies. Included in this collection are writings and course work which document Mrs. Allen's progression from student to educator.

From 1925 until 1967, Mrs. Allen served as the head of the Department of Physical Education for Women at Howard University. Before segregation was declared unconstitutional in 1953, eighty percent of the women who taught physical education in schools for black students graduated from Howard University. Mrs. Allen was unique in her leadership and teaching of young women. She tried to instill in these women that beauty and health were synonymous, and

that inner beauty would become outer beauty. These theories about beauty are evident in Mrs. Allen's writings and course work for the Sargent School, as well as in her teaching materials for Howard University and the Hampton Institute. Mrs. Allen's curriculum not only focused on sports, but also encompassed anatomy, beauty, body aesthetics, charm, dance and hygiene.

### **Scope Note** continued

Other student activities in which Mrs. Allen was involved at Howard University included the annual Beauty Bazaar, Christmas Program, Folk Fiesta, May Festival, Water Show and Sports Day. These activities are documented through programs and photographs.

Mrs. Allen's early personal life is also represented extensively by the vast number of snapshots and photographs of various friends, family, classmates and students. Included are also snapshots of Howard University women participating in sporting events, such as basketball, archery, volleyball and dance.

# **Biographical Sketch**

# Maryrose Reeves Allen

1899 March 5	Born in Louisville, Kentucky.
1914 June 10	Graduated from Indianapolis Public School (Grammar School)
1922-42	Taught physical education during summers at Hampton Institute- Hampton, VA.
1923	Received diploma from Sargent School of Physical Education for Women at Boston University (Normal School)
1923-24	Taught physical training in Trenton Public Schools, Trenton, New Jersey.
1925-67	Served as head of the women's physical education department at Howard University.
1933	Received B.S. degree from Sargent School of Physical Education for Women, Boston University.
1938	Received M.A. degree from Sargent School of Physical Education for Women, Boston University. After graduation, Allen pursued doctoral studies at the Sargent School.
1943	Divorced from Dr. E. Henry Allen.
1949 July 12	Awarded the Certificate for Meritorious Service- District of Columbia Recreation Board.
1963 Jan. 21	Received the Howard University Service Award - for 35 years of service.
1965 Oct. 25	Awarded the Howard University Service Award - for 40 years of service.

#### **Biographical Sketch** continued

1967	Retired from Howard University.
1969 Dec. 5	Received the Charter Centennial Citation for Outstanding Service - Sargent College of Allied Health Professions and The Sargent College Alumni Association - Boston University.
1992 Jan. 14	Died after a long illness in Washington, D.C. Buried in Lincoln Memorial Cemetery - Suitland, Maryland.

#### Sources:

A Celebration of the Life of Professor Maryrose R. Allen March 5, 1899 - January 14, 1992 - Funeral program. "In Memoriam - Maryrose Reeves Allen," *The Capstone*, Vol. 13, No. 3, January 28, 1992, p. 4.

"Physical Education Pioneer Maryrose Reeves Allen Dies," Washington Post January 17, 1992.

Professor Maryrose R. Allen. (typescript - biosketch). Maryrose Reeves Allen Papers Box 160-1 Folder 3 "Biographical Information - Maryrose Allen" Mrs. Mary Marshall - friend of Mrs. Allen.

### **Series Description**

#### Series A **Personal Papers**

Box 160-1 to Box 160-2 Biographical information, family materials, certificates, awards, printed matter and items relating to Mrs. Allen's role at Howard University. Included is a manuscript titled: Lamentation (Giving Content to the Concept Deity) by [T.L. O'Toole?]. Funeral material for Allen's mother and stepfather are also included.

#### Series B Education

Box 160-3

Grammar school, normal course, bachelor's degree, master's degree

and

to Box 160-7

doctoral studies are included. The material is comprised of exercises, experiments, papers, diplomas, report cards and yearbooks. Allen's membership in honor societies is also represented.

#### Series C **Teaching Materials**

Box 160-7 to 160-10 Included are materials representing Allen's short term with the Trenton, New Jersey public schools. Howard University materials include course plans and outlines; special events, such as, beauty bazaar, folk fiesta, may festivals, water shows & sports day. Service awards, yearbooks, and other general materials from Howard University are included as well. Course outlines from Hampton Institute are also a part of this series. Most of these materials were compiled in notebooks and were disassembled for preservation purposes. Items are listed as they appeared in each notebook.

#### Series D **Photographs**

Box 160-11

This series contains snapshots and photographs of Maryrose Allen and her to Box 160-16 friends and colleagues, including Pearl Bailey, Louia Vaughn Jones, Joe Louis and Pearl Primus. It also contains snapshots and photographs of Howard University activities, including women's sports and classes in gymnastics and basketball. The snapshots also dance, archery, document Allen's trip to Hawaii in 1974 and her frequent trips to Bermuda. Four painted miniatures have been unframed and added to this series. The artist appears to have been Sylvia Sani. Additional

photographs are also located in Sargent School

Scrapbook, Series E.

snapshots and

#### Series Description continued

#### Series E Sargent School Scrapbook

Box 160-17 Includes publicity magazine photographs from the Sargent School camp; limited correspondence; cards, programs, news clippings, invitations, and memorabilia.

#### Series F Oversize

Box 160-18 Posters, photographs, paintings, plaques, scrapbooks, yearbooks and frames. to Box 160-19

#### **Series G** Restricted

Box 160-20 Fragile copy of manuscript entitled Lamentation (Giving Content to the Concept to Box 160-21 Deity). Use photocopy located in Personal Papers, Box 160-1. Also included is a fragile copy of the autographed pages of Allen's Sargent School Scrapbook. Use photocopy located in Sargent School Scrapbook, Box 160-17. Frames separated from photographs located in Series E are also in this series.

Series A Box 160-1	Personal Papers Folder Biographical Materials 1 Biographical Information - Maryrose Allen 2 Funeral program and obituary		
	Family Materials 3 Walden, Frank S Funeral Program - 1943 [Allen's stepfather] 4 Walden, Mary Willis S Financial Church Record - 12/31/57 [Allen's mother] 5 Walden, Mary Willis S Funeral Program - 1964		
in	Certificates and Awards 6 Award - District of Columbia Recreation Board - July 12, 1949 7 Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority - Lambda Omega Chapter, n.d., Membership Certificate. 8 Pi Lambda Theta - Alpha Gamma Chapter 1935- 1939, Membership Certificate (see photographs for photo) 9 License - Trenton Public Schools - Limited Special Certificate by Endorsement. License to teach and to supervise physical training New Jersey - July 1, 1923		
	Howard University 10 Personnel Directory - 1962-63 11 Retirement - 1967 12 Service Award - 35 years - January 21, 1963 13 Service Award - 40 years - October 25, 1965 14 Bison Yearbook, 1928 15 Bison Yearbook, 1943		
Analyzing the Sex	Printed Matter 16 The Development of a Check List Instrument For Education Content of College Health Education Text Books, by Blanche T. Vessels, 1971, doctoral dissertation dedicated to Maryrose Allen		
160-2	Lamentation (Giving Content to the Concept Deity) - by [T.L. O'Toole?] - 1935 Photocopy only. Fragile original. (Restricted, Series G, Box 160-21)		

Series A	Personal Papers continued		
Box	Folder		
160-2	1 Dedication, Preface and Introduction - pp. 1- 34		
	2 Book I - The Creation - pp. 35-66		
	3 Book II - Admiration - pp. 67-91		
	4 Book III - The Human - pp. 92-120		
	5 Book IV - The Patriot - pp. 121-148		
	6 Book V - Friendship and Love - pp. 149 -176		
	7 Book VI - Friendship and Love (continued) - pp. 177-205		
	8 Book VII - Woman - pp. 206-235		
	9 Book VIII - War - pp. 236-266		
	10 Book IX - Anger - pp. 267-297		
	Book X - Union and Strength - pp. 298-327		
	Book XI - The Judgment - pp. 328-371		
	Book XII - Visitation - pp. 372-395		
	14 Book XIII - Freedom - pp. 396-425		
	15 Book XIV - Faith - pp. 426-453		
	16 Book XV - Fate - pp. 454-483		
	17 Book XVI - Destiny - pp. 484-508 (The End)		
	18 Olympics - 1960 Program - Rome		
	19 Address Book		
	20 1968 - Notes		
	21 Eastern Society of Directors of Physical Education for		
College	·		
_	Women, April 11 & 12, 1938 - program		
	22 Mother's Day Cards - 1973		
	Sargent, Dr. Dudley A obituary - July 21, n.d.		
	24 Virginia State Federation of Colored Women's Clubs -		
1938			
Series B	Education		
160-3	1 Indianapolis Public Schools - Grammar School Diploma - June 10,		
	1914		
	Sargent School of Physical Education - Boston University -		
	Normal		
	Course (completed 1923)		
	2 Diploma (Photocopy only. Original in Oversize, Series G, Box 160-18)		
	3 Handbook of Sargent School - 1921-1922		
	4 Report Card - 1920-1921		
	5 Senior Week Program - Class of 1923		
	6 Commencement Exercises and Baccalaureate Services - 1923		
	7 Yearbook - 1922 - Photocopy only. Fragile original. (Restricted,		

## G, Box 160-21) 8 Yearbook - 1923

		Container Elist
Series B Box	<b>Education</b> co	ntinued
160-3		Reunion - 1972
100-3	9 49th F	50th Reunion - 1973
	10	
December 5,	11	Charter - Centennial Citation for Outstanding Service -
December 3,	1969	
	-	ool of Physical Education - Boston University - Bachelor of
	Scien	ce (completed 1933)
	12	Diploma - 1933
	13	Transcripts (2) - 1932 and 1933
		Writings
	14	"Tuberculosis of the Joints"
		Coursework
	15	"Biology Drawings"
	16	"Electrotherapy Outline for Physical Therapy Course"
160-4	_	nt School of Physical Education - BostonUniversity - Master leation (1938)
		ment Exercises Program - June 13, 1938
		Writings
	3 An outline:	"A Review of the Problem"
		"The Development of Beauty in College Women Through
		h and Physical Education" - 1938
		Coursework
	5 Aesthetics -	
		eation - Notes - 1937
		Educational Research, n.d.
	8 Philosophy	•
	9 Philosophy	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	10	Yearbook - Sargenta - 1937
	11	Yearbook - The Hub - 1938
	11	TOMESOON THE TIME 1700

Series B	Education
Box	Folder
160-5	Sargent School of Physical Education - Boston University - Doctoral Studies
	Writings
	1 "An Independent Study Course on the Problem of the Development of Beauty in College Women through Health and Physical Education" -1939 -
	Book Reviews & Comments
	2 "Judgments of Physical Beauty in the Faces of Women" - text
	3 "Judgments of Physical Beauty in the Faces of a Women" - 1937-39
	Judgments of Physical Beauty in the Faces of Women - text
	4 Project notes
	5 Project photographs
	6 Project photographs
	7 Project photographs
	8 Project photographs
	9 Project photographs
	Project photographs
160-6	1 Project photographs
	2 Project photographs
	3 Project photographs
	4 "The Measurement & Relationship Between Beauty, Physical,
Mental	0 Gl
	& Character" Traits - 1938-39
	5 "Methods of Teaching Physical Development and Body Control
	Through Rhythmic Activities" -1939
	6 Outline of Six Lectures and Reports - Rhythmic Activities - 1939
	Coursework
	7 Aesthetics - 1939 (includes a notebook of notes)
	8 Educational Statistics - 1939
	<ul> <li>9 History of Painting - Notes - 1938</li> <li>10 Measurement of Intelligence - 1938</li> </ul>
	11 "A Review of the Studies in P.E."
	12 Sculpture - Notes - [1939]
	12 Sculpture - Notes - [1939] 13 "A Survey of Cor. Proc. in P.E." - 1938
	13 A Survey of Cot. 110c. III 1.E 1730

Series B	Educa	ation continued
Box	Folder	
160-7	1 order	Experimental Psychology
100 /	1	Case Studies
	2	Exercises
	3	Experiments
	4	Experiments
	5	<u> </u>
	3	Experiments 6 Personality Tests, n.d.
	7	<b>,</b> ,
	7	Final Exams
	8	Readings
Series C	Teach	ing Materials
160-7	9	Beauty - News clippings
	10	Beauty - Near print articles
	11	Beauty - Notes
	12	Charm
		13 Howard University - Department of Physical
		Education description & activities
	14	Hygiene
	15	Sports & fitness
		1
160-8	Teach	ing Materials - Book 1 Howard University
		Course Plans & Outlines:
	1 Ana	tomy Lectures
	2 "The	e Anatomy of Integrity"
	3 Beau	ıty
	4 Beau	ıty - n.d.
	5 Beau	uty Clinic
	6 Bod	Aesthetics
	7 Bod	y Aesthetics
	8 Chai	
		nmittee Appointed on Athletic Situation -1939
		10 Course Description
		Dance
		Dance Club Plans 1952-53
		Excerpts from reviews of Modern Dance Group

Series C Box	<b>Teaching Materials</b> continued Folder
160-8	13 "The History of the Howard University Modern Dance Group" - 25
	years 14 "The History of the Howard University Modern Dance Group" - 30
	years  15 "The History of the Howard University Modern Dance
Group" - 35	
	years  16 "The Deeper Meaning of the Department of Physical
	16 "The Deeper Meaning of the Department of Physical Education for
	Women"
	17 "The Deeper Meaning of the Department of Physical
	Education for
	Women"
Education for	18 "The Deeper Meaning of the Department of Physical
	Women"
	19 [Department of Physical Education - incomplete] - ca. 1954
	20 "The Department of Physical Education for Women - Delores Y.
	Pinkston"
	21 "The Department of Physical Education for Women - Judith Jaffe" - Dance
_	"The Department of Physical Education for Women - Kay
F.	Browne" - Swimming
	23 "Focus: On the Beauty of Humanity"
	23 Tocus. On the Beauty of Humainty
	Foundations of the Individual
	24 Bones
	25 Cancer - Dr. Lombard
	The Foot
	27 Individual Action of Abdominal Muscles
	28 Muscles
	29 Special Reports - Athletic Injuries
	30 Special Reports - Physical Fitness Index - Mr. Hines
	31 Sex Hygiene (Dr. Dearborn)
	Three Lectures on the Feet
160-9	Teaching Materials - Book 2 Howard University
	Course Plans & Outlines
	1 [Goals of Department]
	2 Health and Civil Defense - Physical Education I - 1964-65

Series C	Teaching Materials continued
Box	Folder
160-	3 Health Examination Material Used at Howard University [other
materials	
	included] by Health Service - Department of Physical Education for Women
	4 Human Anatomy
	5 Letter from Allen to Mr. Goodman - February 5 & 6, 1957 - Re:
	Background on Physical Education Department for Women
	6 "Objectives of Physical Education for Women"
	7 "Philosophy for Howard University & Department of Physical
Education	7 Fillosophy for Howard Oniversity & Department of Fhysical
Education	for Women"
	8 [Quotes & Comments Relating to Physical Fitness and Education]
	9 "Selections from Great Educators Throughout the Ages on the
	Importance of Physical Education - by Frederick Rand Rogers"
	10 Special Studies - 1939-41
	11 "Step 2 of the Self-Study Project - Implementation of
Purposes &	
	Objectives"
	Hampton Institute - Health Workshop:
	Health Problems of the Teacher and the Child -1945-46
	13 "A Study of the Health Problems of the Teacher and the Child" - 1944
	14 "Student Committee Reports"
	15 "A Study of the Health Problems of the Teacher and the
Child" -	A Study of the Health Floorenis of the Teacher and the
Ciliu -	1944 (2 copies)
	16 ["A Study of the Health Problems of the Teacher and the Child"
_	10 [ A Study of the Health Floblen's of the Teacher and the Child
	incomplete]
160-10	Printed Material
100 10	1 "An Editorial: Focus: On the Beauty of Humanity"
	2 Healthy Happy Womanhood, 1920 (2 copies)
	3 The Newer Knowledge of Feminine Hygiene, 1943
	4 Picture Story of Woman's Sexual Life, 1934
	5 The Question of Petting, by Max J. Exner, 1931
	6 "The Woman Within," by Stephen Baker

### Special Events 7 Beauty Bazaar - 1967 8 Folk Fiesta - 1967

#### **Container List**

Series C Box	Teaching Materials continued Folder		
160-10	Special Events - May Festivals		
	9 List of May Queens 1940-1966		
	[Costumes, n.d.]		
	Programs, n.d.		
	12 14th Annual - 1940		
	13 15th Annual - 1941		
	14 16th Annual - 1942		
	15 17th Annual - 1943		
	16 18th Annual - 1944		
	17 19th Annual - 1945		
	18 20th Annual - 1946		
	19 21st Annual - 1947		
	20 22nd Annual - 1948		
	21 23rd Annual - 1949		
	22 29th Annual - 1961		
	23 33rd Annual - 1965		
	24 34th Annual - 1966		
	25 35th Annual - 1967		
	26 Water Shows - 1959; 1968	3	
	27 Women's Athletic Associa		
Constitution]	2, , onion s ranione rissocie	mon sports buj [morados	
Constitution	[1949-1956: 1965]		

[1949-1956; 1965]

#### Writings

"Women's Physical Education Stresses Body Sculpture Through Movement," Howard University Bulletin, March 15, 1957, pp. 5-7, by Maryrose Allen

### Series D Photographs

Maryrose Allen

160-11 1 As a young girl alone

2 As a young girl with unidentified others

3 As a young woman alone

4 As a young woman with unidentified others

- 5 As a middle-aged woman alone6 As a middle-aged woman with unidentified others

Series D Box 160-11	Photographs continued Folder 7 As an older woman 8 In Bermuda 9 At Hampton Institute 10 At Howard University 11 At the Sargent School - Boston University
160-12	Identified People
	1 A-B
	2 Allen, Henry
	3 Bailey, Pearl
	4 Bubbles - 1932 - Ziegfield Follies - autographed - Photographer:
Stigers	
	Studio
	5 Buck and Bubbles - 1932 - autographed (2 photographs) - Photographer:
	Strand - New York
	6 Buck, Bubbles & Sugar Babe - The Three Ink Spots - n.d. Signed
	photograph 7 C-D
	8 E-H
	9 I-L
	<ul><li>Jones, Louia Vaughn - 1930</li><li>Kappa Alpha Psi - [Indiana University] - 1918</li></ul>
	12 Louis, Joe - n.d. autographed photograph
	12 Louis, Joe - II.d. autographed photograph
	14 Pioneer Theatre - photograph of the company
	15 Primus, Pearl (see also Oversize, Box 160-18)
	16 Q-S
	17 T-Z
	17 1-2
	Howard University
160-13	Folk Fiesta - 1958-1959 Color photographs
	2 Folk Fiesta - 1965 Color photographs
	Folk Fiesta - n.d. Color photographs
	4 May Festival - 1958 Color photographs

- 5
- May Festival 1959 Color photographs May Festival n.d.: Color photograph (see also oversized Box 18) Water Show 1965 Color photographs 6

Series D Box		Photographs continued Folder
160-13	8	Water Show - n.d. Color photographs
100-13	o	9 Photographs - Howard University - Unidentified dancers
		7 I notographs - Howard Oniversity - Onidentified dancers
160-14 1		Howard University - buildings
		2 Howard University - unidentified events
		3 Howard University - student activities
		4 Howard University - student activities
		5 Howard University - student activities
		Bermuda
		6 Bermuda - people and scenes 7 Bermuda - May Fastival - and - Unidentified abote graphs
		7 Bermuda - May Festival - n.d Unidentified photographs
		8 Bermuda - May Festival - n.dUnidentified photographs
		9 Bermuda - Sports Day - n.d. [Bermuda] - Ailess Francis; Ursula Young;
		Leon Nearon
		Hampton Institute
		Hampton Institute: Unidentified women (2) getting their
hair c	urled -	
		n.d Photographer: Cheyne's Studio- Hampton, VA
		Hawaii
		Hawaii - April 1974: Color photographs
160-15		Unidentified Photographs
		1 Babies
		2 Young girls
		3 Young girls
		4 Young women
		5 Young women
		6 Young women
		7 Young women
		8 Young women
		9 Young women
		10 Young women
		11 Women

- 12 Women
- 13 Older women

Series D		Photographs continued
Box		Folder
160-16	1	
100-10	1	Groups of women
		<ul><li>2 Groups of women</li><li>3 Groups of women</li></ul>
		1
		4 Young boys
		5 Young men
		6 Young men
		7 Men
		8 Men
		9 Groups of men
		10 Groups-mixed (men & women)
		11 Groups-mixed (men & women)
		Groups-mixed (men & women)
		Groups-mixed (men & women)
		14 Places, landscapes, animals, houses and interiors
Series E		Sargent School Scrapbook
160-17	1 Pub	licity magazine photographs & captions for Sargent School Summer
		Camp
		2 Publicity magazine photographs & captions for Sargent School Summer
		Camp
		3 Correspondence
		4 Greeting cards
		5 Programs & news clippings
		6 Invitations
		Photographs - People
		7 A-Z
		, 1, 2
		Photographs
		8 Maryrose Allen
		9 Maryrose Allen
		10 Scrapbook pages - signed by friends - photocopies - ca. 1922
For		
		original pages - see Oversize, Box 18

Series E Box	Sargent School Scrapbook continued Folder Memorabilia
160-17	Beanie - signed with different fraternity names - n.d.  12 Number "6" - probably worn in sporting events - n.d.  13 Mortar Board
Series F	Oversize
160-18	- Sargent School Scrapbook - original pages signed by friends - (use photocopy seen in "Sargent School Scrapbook," Series E, Box 160-17)
1923	-Diploma for Maryrose Reeves - Sargent School - Normal Course -
1923	<ul> <li>-Musical score, "My Dreams of You" - Fox Trot - Ballad - original manuscript - Words &amp; Music by Harry G. Fleming - May 4, 1925</li> <li>-Musical score, "Passion Flower" - Waltz Song - original manuscript</li> </ul>
	by Harry G. Fleming - n.d no words written
	-Matted poster: "Body Sculpture through Movement - The
Department	of Physical Education for Women"
	-Female dancer at Howard University May Day Festival - n.d. Photographer: Scurlock
	-Pearl Primus - wearing a grass skirt - n.d Photographer: Scurlock -Unidentified portrait of an older woman - n.d Photographer:
	Scurlock -Unidentified portrait of a young woman - n.d Photographer:
Scurlock	<ul> <li>-Unidentified photograph of a female dancer on stage -n.d Photographer: Scurlock</li> <li>-Unidentified photograph a male dancer - n.d.</li> <li>-Unidentified closeup photograph [photostat] of a female dancer - n.d.</li> <li>-Painting of hands praying with a cross - by Percy Ellis - n.d.</li> </ul>
160-19	-Oil painting of Maryrose Allen by Mary Cav[er] - n.dPlaque awarded to Maryrose Allen by the Parents Club of the Northeast Academy of Dance - May 14, 1966 - "For promoting cultural standards as Head of the Physical Education Department at Howard University"

Series G Box	Restricted Folder			
160-20	1 Original manuscript for Lamentation (Giving Content to the Concept			
	Deity - [by T.L.O'Toole?] - 1935 - use Photocopy in Personal			
	Papers, Series A, Box 160-1			
	2 Sargent School Yearbook - 1922 - use Photocopy in Education, Series			
	B, Box 160-3a:			
160-21	Six picture frames, including photocopies of photographs. See Photographs, Series D, for original photographs.			